


 <b>CALIFORNIA ISO</b> <small>California Independent System Operator</small>	<b>MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES</b>	<b>Procedure No.</b>	<b>2</b>
		Version No.	<b>3</b>
<b>Outage Data File Format for the ISO</b>		Approved Date	tbd
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# Outage Data File Format for the ISO

## Availability Performance Monitoring System


**Summary Outage Data**

**Detailed Outage Data**

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## 2.1 Purpose

This procedure details the formats utilized to compile outage data related to Availability Measures and ensures that the data files are compatible with the statistical package, Minitab.

## 2.2 Scope

The Summary and Detail Outage data file formats described herein were developed by the ISO and PTOs to be used by all PTOs subject to the ISO Transmission Maintenance Standards. The data contained in Table 1 summarizes the raw (or detailed) data contained in Table 2.

## 2.3 Summary Outage Data File Format(See Table 1)

**2.3.1.** The data for each voltage class will be confined to a separate data file. The voltage class and PTO will be incorporated into the file name. The file name will identify, in order: the year, the PTO, and the voltage class(e.g. 1998SCE115.txt.).

**2.3.2.** Data files will be tab-delimited text files (\*.txt).

**2.3.3.** Each data file will contain six (6) columns in the following order and title (including spaces and appropriate lower/upper case): Tr Owner, Tr Line ID, Volt Class, Year, Annual Outage Frequency, and Annual Outage Duration.

**Note:** Except for anomalies, handled by the PTO and the ISO, each Transmission Line Circuit(Tr Line ID) will be identified with a unique name that matches the name used in the ISO Transmission Register (Register). Individual Transmission Line Circuit names will be consistent throughout the calendar years for which outage data is provided (i.e. If the Register has “#1” then it should remain as such and not take on another alias like “1”). Whenever a Transmission Line Circuit reconfiguration occurs refer to TCA Article 4.1.1(Note 2) of Appendix C for calculation of any affected Transmission Line Circuit’s in service time and allocation of outage frequency and duration.

**2.3.4.** Individual text records may be up to thirty-one (31) alphanumeric characters including underscores (\_) but will contain no spaces. Because of this limit, PTO’s may use Transmission Line Circuit numbers and supply a cross-reference table for the actual Transmission Line Circuit names.

**2.3.5.** Each row in the file will correspond to data for one Transmission Line Circuit for a single calendar year, hereafter referred to as a ‘Transmission Line Circuit-year.’

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**2.3.6.** For the initial data set submitted by an incoming PTO, data for each Transmission Line Circuit is restricted to a maximum of the most recent valid ten (10) calendar year period or to the calendar years within this period that the Transmission Line Circuit is in operation. A Transmission Line Circuit that is in operation for eight (8) calendar years will have eight (8) Transmission Line Circuit-years and eight (8) rows of data. Beginning with performance year 2004 and for every year thereafter each PTO will exclude the oldest remaining year of data from its Summary Data used to calculate the Control Chart limits provided such data was captured prior to 1999 when the CAISO was in full operation for a full year for the first time. Each time this action takes place the PTO must have at least 15 points from which to calculate the Control Chart limits before being allowed to exclude yearly Summary data. Exclusion of such data will continue in this manner until the oldest remaining year of data is for performance year 1999. All years of forced outage data captured since 1999 (inclusive of 1999) will remain in the Summary Data used to calculate the Control Chart limits provided the captured forced outage data satisfies the testing criteria described in Section 4.2.3 of Appendix C of the TCA.

**2.3.7.** Frequency and duration in minutes for each Transmission Line Circuit-year are the cumulative totals. If a Transmission Line Circuit has no outages for a particular calendar year then the frequency and duration is zero. An outage lasting less than one minute that qualifies as a single forced outage will be rolled up from the detailed data as a one minute duration forced outage before it is summed with other detailed forced outages. For treatment of multiple forced outages within a one minute span see Article 4.1.1 of the ISO Transmission Maintenance Standards. All outages in the Detailed Outage data will be rounded up to nearest full minute before it is summed with the other detailed forced outages and rolled up into the Summary Data.

**2.3.8.** No explanatory comments, summary statistics or empty rows in the data file are allowed.

**Table 1**  
(Summary Data Rolled Up From Table 2)

Tr Owner	Tr Line ID	Volt Class	Year	Annual Outage Frequency	Annual Outage Duration
PTO	#1	115	1987	0	0
PTO	#1	115	1988	0	0
PTO	#1	115	1989	0	0
PTO	#1	115	1990	2	14
PTO	#1	115	1991	1	4320
PTO	#1	115	1992	3	135
PTO	#1	115	1993	0	0

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PTO	#1	115	1994	1	55
PTO	#1	115	1995	0	0
PTO	#1	115	1996	1	240
PTO	#1	115	1997	0	0
PTO	#2	115	1990	1	6
PTO	#2	115	1991	2	4450
PTO	#2	115	1992	2	81
PTO	#2	115	1993	0	0
PTO	#2	115	1994	0	0
PTO	#2	115	1995	0	0
PTO	#2	115	1996	0	0
PTO	#2	115	1997	0	0

## 2.4 Detailed Outage Data File Format(See Table 2)


**2.4.1.** The data for each PTO will be confined to a separate data file. The PTO will be incorporated into the file name. The file name will identify the PTO first and then designate the time frame the Detailed Outage Data has been collected, (e.g. SCE1998.txt.).

**2.4.2.** Data files will be tab-delimited text files (\*.txt).

**2.4.3.** Each data file will contain thirteen (13) columns: Voltage Class, Nominal Voltage, Transmission Line Circuit (Name or ID number), Construction Type (Overhead(0), Underground(1), Combination(2)), Outage Start Date(MM/DD/YY), Outage Start Time(HR/MIN/SEC or HR/MIN), Outage Duration(in whole minutes or to the nearest tenth), Outage End Date, Outage End Time, Outage Class(Forced(F), Forced Excluded (X), Forced Capped(C), and No Outage (N)), Primary Cause, Secondary Cause, and Comments.

**Note 1:** Except for anomalies, handled by the PTO and the ISO, each Transmission Line Circuit will be identified with a unique name that matches the name used in the ISO Transmission Register (Register). Individual Transmission Line Circuit names shall be consistent throughout the calendar years for which outage data is provided (i.e. if the Register has “#1” then it should remain as such and not take on another alias like “1”). Whenever a Transmission Line Circuit reconfiguration occurs refer to TCA Article 4.1.1(Note 2) of Appendix C for calculation of any affected Transmission Line Circuit’s in-service time and allocation of outage frequency and duration.

**2.4.4.** Column labels and individual text records may be up to thirty-one (31) alphanumeric characters including underscores (\_) but will contain no spaces. Because of this limit, PTO’s may use Transmission Line Circuit numbers and supply a cross-reference table for the actual Transmission Line Circuit names. These

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restrictions are unnecessary for the individual text records for the “Comments” column.

**2.4.5.** Each row in the file shall correspond to data for one outage on a single Transmission Line Circuit. Within a calendar year, several rows of data may exist for a single Transmission Line Circuit, however, only one row (zero outage) will exist for a single Transmission Line Circuit not having any outages within a calendar year. Existing Transmission Line Circuits not having any outages during the calendar year must have records entered into the detailed outage file as zeros to ensure that all data is available to calculate Index 3 (Proportion of Transmission Line Circuits with No Outages).

**2.4.6.** Duration in minutes (in whole minutes or to the nearest tenth) for each outage on a single Transmission Line Circuit shall be shown. There are no cumulative totals. If a Transmission Line Circuit has no outages for a particular calendar year then the duration is zero. A single momentary outage less than one (1) minute in duration and occurring at least one (1) minute before or after another outage will roll up into the Summary Outage Data file as one (1) outage with a one (1) minute duration. All outages recorded in the Detailed Outage data will be rounded up to nearest full minute before it is summed with other detailed forced outages and rolled up into the Summary Data.

**2.4.7.** Empty rows in the data file are not allowed.

**2.4.8.** The ISO will compare each PTOs Primary Cause Codes to the ISOs Primary Cause Codes. Initially, each PTO will submit a complete listing of their cause codes and an updated listing if these codes are revised. (See Section 2.5 for additional information on the Primary Cause Code List). The PTO’s will use the attached Secondary Cause Codes in the Detailed Outage Data provided to the ISO. (See Section 2.6 for additional information on the Secondary Cause Code List).


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## **2.5 “Primary Cause” List**

The Primary Cause Codes denoted below are the designations used by the ISO to capture initiating causes for outages. The successful collaboration of the ISO and each PTO allows outage analysis findings to focus on the frequency of meaningful initiating events and over time the Availability Measure for frequency may be reduced.

## **2.6 “Secondary Cause” List**


The Secondary Cause Codes denoted below are the designations used by the ISO to capture other causes for outages. As a supplement to the Primary Cause Code list, this list will assist outage analysis as to what combination of components (if any) sustained the duration of an outage where a primary cause has been established (i.e. “Primary Cause” is aircraft and conductor is the “Secondary Cause”). This analysis may provide an area where successful collaboration by the PTO’s data entry would allow the ISO to focus on component modifications that may improve the duration measure on Availability (i.e. installation of aerial markers on the conductor). The measure for the duration of outages may eventually be reduced because of this

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field of information. Furthermore future studies in conjunction with the Primary Cause field, where frequency reduction is the main objective, might provide an overall improvement in Availability.


The “Secondary Cause” column should be populated with standard terminology from the “Secondary Cause” list displayed below. If the final determination for the “Secondary Cause” is consistent, it may provide value during outage analysis.

<b><u>PRIMARY CAUSE CODE</u></b>	<b><u>DESCRIPTION</u></b>	<b><u>Example</u></b>
AIR	Aircraft	Airplane, helicopter, or cropduster in conductor or structures
ANIM	Animal Contact	Birds, squirrels, rats
CB	CB Trouble	Compressor, air leak, gas leak, oil leak, low pressure
CNTM	Contamination	Cement dust, debris, or smoke residue on insulators, flashed insulators due to fog, hot/dead washing
DIST	System Disturbance	Frequency instability, system low frequency automatic load shedding, line tripped due to RAS, loss of load diversity, opened for voltage control, overload

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FIRE	Fire	Fire under lines, fire in communication cabinets, fire adjacent to equipment
GEN	Generation Trouble	Boiler tube leak, steam leak, kelp removal, gears stripped, low water wall pressure, oil leak
LATE	Late Notification	Not meeting ISO Protocol with less than 72 hour notice
LIGT	Lightning	Flashed Insulators due to lightning, lightning damaged transmission equipment, CB tripped due to lightning
LEQP	Line Equipment Trouble	Line equipment repair or replacement (Structures, wire, insulators, hardware)
ND	Natural Disasters	Earthquakes, floods,

<b><u>PRIMARY CAUSE CODE</u></b>	<b><u>DESCRIPTION</u></b>	<b><u>Example</u></b>
OPER	Operation Error	Failure to remove grounds, incorrect Maintenance Procedure, turn wrong switch, untimely synchronization, failure to cut over appropriate relays.
OTHR	Other	Foreign utility faulted, opened for foreign utility work, customer fault, tripped by foreign utility personnel, opened at request of public authorities, opened for public safety
PROT	Protection	Incorrect or undesirable relay operation, source line interrupted, loss of relay operation
SEQP	Other Substation. Equip. Trouble	Terminal work, maintenance or test caused, opened for switching to repair station equip., replace insulators, power transformer failed.
SCHD	Scheduled Outage	Meets ISO Protocol with at least 72 hour notice

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UNKN	Unknown	Not known
UC	Utility Contact	Utility crane contacted line, skyline contact conductor, loose bond wire, rigging equipment failed, hotwashed conductor flashover, contacted by adjacent transmission line, utility personnel contacted facilities,
VEGA	Vegetation	Weeds, plants, tree or limb
VEH	Vehicles	Facilities damaged by non or company vehicle
WEAT	Weather	Ice loading, rain, wind, snow

**SECONDARY CAUSE CODE**

**SECONDARY CAUSE**

**EXAMPLE**

ARRS	Arrestors	
AUX	Station Auxiliary Equipment	Any equipment making the transition from the power side to the control and relay side like CT's, PT's, CCVT's, free-standing PT's, metering, station service, air compressors, low voltage ac system
BATT	Battery Systems	Chargers, batteries, uninterruptible power supplies
BUSH	Bushings	
CB	Circuit Breakers/Circuit Switches	Oil, vacuum, air, etc.
COMM	Communication Facilities	Any communication equipment that is not 100% dedicated to control or relay.(i.e. on site emergency radio equipment)

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COND	Conductor, Shield Wire, and Splices	Station and line including station bus
RELY	Control and Relay System	Relays, test blocks, wiring, SCADA, RAS, and any communication equip. that is 100% dedicated to control or relays
DC	Direct Current Transmission	Includes all components making up the station and line Direct Current System
DISC	Disconnects	

**SECONDARY CAUSE CODE**

**SECONDARY CAUSE**

**EXAMPLE**


ENCR	Encroachments/Unauthorized Attachments	Garages, trees, swimming pools, antennas, comm cable
GUYA	Guys and Anchors	Station and line
HDWR	Hardware, Fittings, and Accessories	Shackles, yokes, clevises, links, clamps, dampers, dead-end connectors, spacers, terminal pads,
INSL	Insulators	Station and line insulators
LS	Line Switches	Line (motor operator manual)

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NONE	None	No equipment damage, no Equip. failure, or outages are momentary
PROC	Work Procedure/Human Error	Not removing grounds
REAC	Reactive Devices	Shunt and series capacitors, synchronous condensers, tertiary reactor, etc.
REG	Regulator	
STRU	Structures/Foundations	Station and line: wood pole, lattice steel, tubular steel, concrete pole, and associated foundations
UG	Underground Transmission Components	All components making up the system including cable, potheads, arrestors, splices, and connectors
UNKN	Unknown	Not known
XFRM	Power Transformers/LTC	Three phase, single phase,

**TABLE 2**  
(Detailed Data for Table 1)

<b>Volt_</b>	<b>Volta</b>	<b>Line</b>	<b>Const_</b>	<b>Out_Start_</b>	<b>Out_Start_</b>	<b>DUR_</b>	<b>Out_End</b>	<b>Out_End</b>	<b>Outage</b>	<b>Primary</b>	<b>Secondary_</b>	<b>Comments</b>
<b>Class</b>	<b>ge</b>	<b>_ID</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>(Min)</b>	<b>_Date</b>	<b>_Time</b>	<b>_Class</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Cause</b>	
									*			
115	138	#1	0	1/1/87	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/87	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	138	#1	0	1/1/88	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/88	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	138	#1	0	1/1/89	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/89	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	138	#1	0	1/4/90	13:13:00	13.0	1/4/90	13:26:00	F	LEQP	STRU	crossarm
115	138	#1	0	1/4/90	14:13:00	205.0	1/4/90	17:38:00	X	ND	STRU	Earthquake
115	138	#1	0	3/5/90	9:09:00	0.1	3/5/90	9:09:05	F	LIGT	NONE	Flashover
115	138	#1	0	3/5/90	9:09:10	0.1	3/5/90	9:09:15	F	LIGT	NONE	Flashover
115	138	#1	0	3/5/90	9:09:20	0.1	3/5/90	9:09:25	F	LIGT	NONE	Flashover
115	138	#1	0	3/5/90	9:09:26	0.1	3/5/90	9:09:35	F	LIGT	NONE	Flashover
115	138	#1	0	4/5/90	9:09:20	0.1	4/5/90	9:09:25	X	DIST	RELY	Foreign Utility
115	138	#1	0	4/5/90	9:09:26	0.1	4/5/90	9:09:35	X	DIST	RELY	Foreign Utility
115	138	#1	0	4/6/91	13:13:00	13165.0	4/15/91	16:38:00	C	OTHR	STRU	Sabotage
115	138	#1	0	2/6/92	3:03:05	50.0	2/6/92	3:53:05	F	UC	COND	Crane
115	138	#1	0	4/6/92	3:03:05	50.0	4/6/92	3:53:05	F	VEH	STRU	Vehicle

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115	138	#1	0	12/6/92	3:03:05	35.0	12/6/92	3:38:05	F	VEGA	COND	Tree
115	138	#1	0	1/1/93	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/93	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	138	#1	0	1/4/94	15:17:00	55.0	1/4/94	16:12:00	F	UNKN	NONE	Patrolled
115	138	#1	0	1/1/95	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/95	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	138	#1	0	6/8/96	16:38:00	240.0	6/8/96	20:38:00	F	OTHR	INSL	Gunshot
115	138	#1	0	1/1/97	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/97	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	115	#2	0	3/6/90	9:09:00	0.1	3/6/90	9:09:05	F	PROT	NONE	Test
115	115	#2	0	3/6/90	9:10:04	4.9	3/6/90	9:14:59	F	CNTM	INSL	Foggy
115	115	#2	0	6/8/91	16:38:00	420.0	6/8/91	23:38:00	F	NUC	COND	Kite
115	115	#2	0	8/18/91	11:38:00	4030.0	8/21/91	6:48:00	F	AIR	COND	"B" Phase
115	115	#2	0	2/6/92	0:18:00	0.5	2/6/92	0:18:30	F	CNTM	INSL	Flashover
115	115	#2	0	2/6/92	0:19:31	80.0	2/6/92	1:39:31	F	LATE	NONE	Insulator Wash
115	115	#2	0	1/1/93	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/93	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	115	#2	0	1/1/94	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/94	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	115	#2	0	1/1/95	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/95	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	115	#2	0	1/1/96	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/96	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage
115	115	#2	0	1/1/97	0:00:01	0.0	1/1/97	0:00:01	N	NONE	NONE	zero outage

\* C = Capped    F = Forced    N = None    X = Excluded