

November 6, 2008

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose Secretary Federal Energy Regulatory Commission 888 First Street, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20426

Re: One Hundred Eightieth Weekly DMM Report on Market Impacts of Amendment No. 66

Docket No. ER05-718

Dear Ms. Bose:

Pursuant to Paragraph 21 of the Commission's "Order on Tariff Filing" issued in this docket on April 7, 2005, 111 FERC ¶ 61,008 (2005), and Paragraph 27 of the Commission's "Order on Tariff Filing," issued in this docket on September 30, 2005, 112 FERC ¶ 61,352 (2005) ("September 30 Order"), the California Independent System Operator Corporation ("CAISO") respectfully submits by electronic filing the One Hundred Eightieth Report on Market Impacts of Amendment 66, as prepared by the CAISO's Department of Market Monitoring.

If there are any questions concerning this filing, please contact the undersigned.

Respectfully Submitted,

## /s/ Sidney Mannheim Davies

Sidney Mannheim Davies

Counsel for the California Independent System

Operator Corporation



# Report on Market Impacts of Amendment 66: "As-Bid" Settlement of Pre-dispatched Inter-tie Bids for Real Time Energy

Prepared by the Department of Market Monitoring California Independent System Operator November 7, 2008

#### Background

In Amendment No. 66, the California Independent System Operator ("CAISO") proposed to modify the CAISO Tariff so that bids for incremental and decremental energy on inter-ties with neighboring control areas that are pre-dispatched by the CAISO are settled under a "pay as bid" rule. With this modification, bids would be paid (or pay the CAISO) their original bid price, rather than the "bid or better" in effect since October 1, 2004. 1

In its April 7, 2005 order on Amendment No. 66, the Federal Regulatory Energy Commission ("Commission") approved the "pay as bid" settlement rule effective as of March 24, and also ordered the CAISO's Department of Market Analysis ("DMA") to file weekly reports on the market effects of these interim tariff provisions, including "the liquidity and sufficiency of bids at the inter-ties."

The following report is submitted by DMA in response to the above directive in the Commission's Order on Amendment 66.<sup>2</sup> This weekly report includes additional data from October 25 through October 31, 2008, inclusive.<sup>3</sup>

### **Report Findings**

#### Cost Impacts of Amendment No. 66

Figures 1 and 2 summarize total energy pre-dispatched by the CAISO for market clearing versus CAISO system demand for energy, and the costs associated with overlapping (or offsetting) incremental ("inc") and decremental ("dec") bids dispatched to clear the market. Table 1 summarizes these same data by week since implementation of Phase 1B on October 1, 2004.

As shown in Figure 1, the amount of overlapping inc and dec bids cleared by the CAISO dropped dramatically as soon as the CAISO moved from the "bid or better" settlement rule to the "as bid" settlement rule. Since the effective date of Amendment 66, an average of only about 29 MW of off-setting inc and dec bids have been pre-dispatched each hour, as opposed to an average of about 600 MW per hour in the month prior to implementation of Amendment 66. Between October 25 and October 31, an average of about 20 MW of off-setting inc and dec bids have been pre-dispatched each hour to clear the market.

Under the "bid or better" settlement rule, inter-tie bids for incremental energy pre-dispatched by the CAISO prior to each operating hour were paid the higher of their bid price or the ex post real time market clearing price. Inter-tie bids for decremental energy pre-dispatched by the CAISO paid the lower of their bid price or the *ex post* real time market clearing price. See Amendment No. 66 Transmittal Letter.

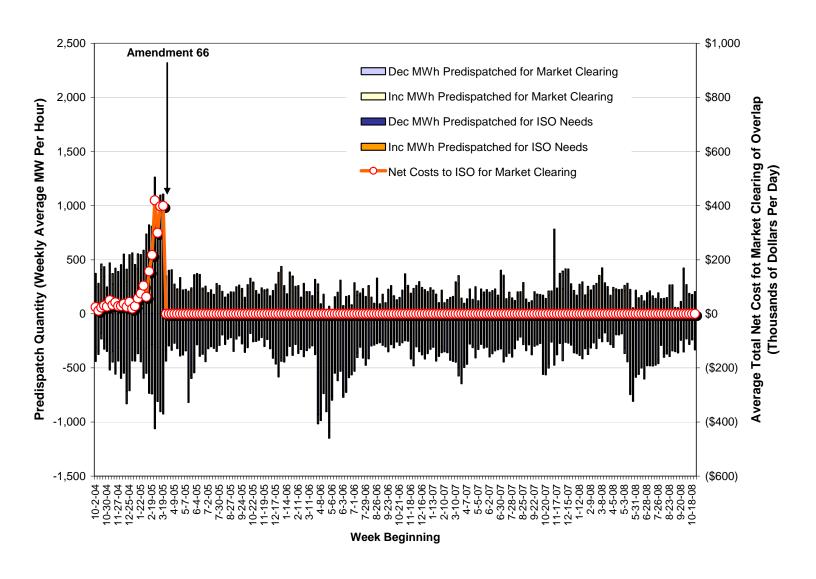
<sup>2</sup> Under 2005 internal reorganization, the Department of Market Analysis ("DMA") is now known as the

Department of Market Monitoring ("DMM").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The 7-day lag between the most recent data in this report and the filing date of this report reflects the time needed for post-operational checks and changes done as part of the CAISO settlement process, as well as time needed to prepare and review the report.

Figure 1. Average Hourly Volume of Bids Pre-Dispatched by the CAISO and Average Daily Costs to CAISO of Market Clearing

(By Week Since Phase1B Implementation)



**Table 1. Weekly Summary Data (Before and After Amendment 66)** 

Table 1. Weekly Sullillary Data (Before and After Amendment 66)							
	Market Clearing		Net CAISO		Average Daily Net Costs		
	(Average MW/hour)		Imbalance		(Thousands per Day)		
			Energy (Av				
<b>VA</b> / <b>I</b>		<b>D</b>	MW/hou	,	NA1 - 1	Nacion	
Week	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Market	Net ISO	
Beginning	400	400	400	400	Clearing	Energy	
10/2/2004	129	-129	106	-180	\$25	(\$690)	
10/9/2004	45 57	-45	105	-197	\$20	\$14	
10/16/2004	57 104	-57	291	-49	\$25 \$40	\$326	
10/23/2004 10/30/2004	104 100	-104 -100	194 46	-102 -174	\$40 \$28	\$177 (\$122)	
11/6/2004	162	-162	135	-174	\$20 \$51	(\$132) (\$17)	
11/13/2004	112	-102	75	-202 -253	\$40	(\$17)	
11/20/2004	202	-112	73 74	-233 -244	\$40 \$44	(\$130)	
11/27/2004	128	-128	102	-189	\$28	(\$52)	
12/4/2004	143	-143	128	-273	\$32	(\$127)	
12/11/2004	149	-149	179	-275	\$37	\$4	
12/11/2004	117	-117	99	-481	\$30	(\$332)	
12/25/2004	182	-182	133	-344	\$44	(\$166)	
1/1/2005	107	-102	376	-58	\$19	\$467	
1/8/2005	88	-88	224	-137	\$29	\$162	
1/15/2005	144	-144	265	-83	\$62	\$261	
1/22/2005	224	-224	231	-03 -74	\$74	\$198	
1/29/2005	267	-267	156	-167	\$104	\$40	
2/5/2005	238	-238	368	-82	\$63	\$385	
2/12/2005	388	-388	278	-123	\$155	\$246	
2/19/2005	468	-468	224	-105	\$224	\$216	
2/26/2005	765	-765	353	-94	\$424	\$419	
3/5/2005	508	-508	196	-126	\$298	\$143	
3/12/2005	641	-641	297	-92	\$400	\$375	
3/19/2005*	599	-599	253	-169	\$399	\$190	
			Better" to "A			<del>*</del>	
3/26/2005	22	-22	224	-87	-	\$211	
4/2/2005	14	-14	213	-140	-	\$160	
4/9/2005	15	-15	130	-109	-	\$88	
4/16/2005	8	-8	64	-219	-	(\$106)	
4/23/2005	10	-10	53	-319	-	(\$204)	
4/30/2005	14	-14	28	-318	-	(\$208)	
5/7/2005	5	-5	42	-273	-	(\$144)	
5/14/2005	34	-34	39	-631	-	(\$88)	
5/21/2005	38	-38	49	-450	-	(\$10)	
5/28/2005	14	-14	164	-287	-	\$13	
6/4/2005	22	-22	215	-109	-	\$145	
6/11/2005	29	-29	153	-210	-	\$21	
6/18/2005	18	-18	47	-280	-	(\$170)	
6/25/2005	19	-19	96	-252	-	(\$35)	
7/2/2005	11	-11	83	-170	-	(\$12)	
7/9/2005	37	-37	84	-147	-	(\$9)	
7/16/2005	22	-22	32	-239	-	(\$167)	
7/23/2005	50	-50	105	-170	-	(\$30)	
7/30/2005	19	-19	82	-197	-	(\$98)	
8/6/2005	21	-21	87	-100	-	\$6	
8/13/2005	15	-15	49	-178	-	(\$166)	
8/20/2005	28	-28	65	-147	-	(\$127)	

Market Clearing **Net CAISO** Average Daily Net Costs (Average MW/hour) **Imbalance** (Thousands per Day) Energy (Average MW/hour) Week Market Net ISO Inc Dec Inc Dec Clearing **Beginning** Energy 45 79 8/27/2005 -45 -93 (\$34)9/3/2005 25 -25 79 -183 (\$148)9/10/2005 57 -57 115 \$55 -77 17 9/17/2005 -17 136 -85 \$68 33 -33 89 -207 9/24/2005 (\$106)17 -17 17 10/1/2005 -312 (\$520)-34 10/8/2005 34 93 -190 (\$124) 21 203 10/15/2005 -21 -57 \$332 19 -19 145 -117 10/22/2005 \$173 10/29/2005 43 -43 77 -148 (\$44)11/5/2005 33 -33 63 -137 (\$62)11/12/2005 55 -55 53 -122 (\$60) 11/19/2005 19 -19 83 -180 (\$95)11/26/2005 23 -23 112 -110 \$25 13 -13 12/3/2005 52 -221 (\$330)12/10/2005 47 -47 33 -335 (\$662)12/17/2005 48 -48 **77** -286 (\$362)51 -51 (\$64)12/24/2005 101 -389 12/31/2005 37 -37 204 -207 \$174 27 -27 71 -297 1/7/2006 (\$153)13 -13 37 1/14/2006 -306 (\$161) 30 -30 113 -194 1/21/2006 (\$22)1/28/2006 13 -13 102 -261 (\$92)-27 2/4/2006 27 85 -187 (\$59)27 234 2/11/2006 -27 -340 (\$178)2/18/2006 13 -13 141 -317 (\$237)2/25/2006 15 -15 266 -381 (\$112)3/4/2006 4 -4 202 -335 (\$111)10 -10 3/11/2006 196 -306 (\$126) 3/18/2006 11 -11 158 -285 (\$84)18 -18 301 -359 3/25/2006 (\$138)82 -82 195 4/1/2006 -934 (\$227) 4/8/2006 62 -62 31 -905 (\$335)4/15/2006 17 -17 164 -720 (\$230)-13 4/22/2006 13 0 -892 (\$180)4/29/2006 70 -70 0 -1,080 (\$83) -36 0 5/6/2006 36 -762 (\$274)5/20/2006 47 -47 154 -570 (\$267)54 -54 5/27/2006 257 -476 (\$84)21 -21 6/3/2006 55 -751 (\$179)6/10/2006 36 -36 125 -689 (\$6)6/17/2006 33 -33 136 -556 (\$420)6/24/2006 7 -7 77 -557 (\$431)7/1/2006 40 -40 248 -491 (\$214)7/8/2006 40 -40 170 -363 (\$280)26 -26 168 -283 (\$280)7/15/2006 7/22/2006 23 -23 210 -386 (\$105)7/29/2006 13 -13 147 -462 (\$456)257 (\$384)8/5/2006 4 -4 -412 17 -17 8/12/2006 138 -281 (\$220)

Market Clearing **Net CAISO** Average Daily Net Costs (Average MW/hour) **Imbalance** (Thousands per Day) Energy (Average MW/hour) Week Market Net ISO Inc Dec Inc Dec Clearing **Beginning** Energy 8/19/2006 17 -17 80 -272 (\$163) 32 -32 298 -243 (\$100)8/26/2006 23 -23 9/2/2006 69 -243 (\$182)31 -31 150 9/9/2006 -259 (\$147)-301 9/16/2006 3 -3 99 (\$162)9/23/2006 17 -17 210 -334 (\$175)9/30/2006 6 -6 255 -278 (\$44)10/7/2006 6 -6 162 -308 (\$152)3 -3 10/14/2006 128 -256 (\$131)10/21/2006 14 -14 138 -278 (\$206)10/28/2006 18 -18 202 -249 (\$8)11/4/2006 80 -80 290 -168 \$148 11/11/2006 22 -22 241 -230 \$23 11/18/2006 29 -29 162 -389 (\$157)49 11/25/2006 -49 187 -431 (\$252)12/2/2006 27 -27 235 -277 (\$12)49 -49 250 -300 12/9/2006 (\$37) 27 -27 -353 12/16/2006 217 (\$191) 23 -23 200 -394 12/23/2006 (\$190)26 -26 12/30/2006 181 -342 (\$198)26 -26 215 1/6/2007 -302 (\$155) -8 -300 1/13/2007 8 211 (\$193)170 1/20/2007 13 -13 -423 (\$323)-7 1/27/2007 7 96 -387 (\$353)53 -53 166 -305 2/3/2007 (\$244)2/10/2007 8 -8 95 -343 (\$271)2/17/2007 11 -11 122 -348 (\$258)2/24/2007 7 -7 144 -422 (\$368)3/3/2007 16 -16 144 -423 (\$306)3/10/2007 75 -75 221 -372 (\$96)75 -75 278 -498 3/17/2007 (\$224)45 -45 100 3/24/2007 -601 (\$183) 3/31/2007 17 -17 81 -478 (\$274)4/7/2007 10 -10 128 -456 (\$193)4/14/2007 16 -16 214 -263 (\$78)25 -25 109 -288 4/21/2007 (\$183)-93 158 4/28/2007 93 -314 (\$86)5/5/2007 35 -35 86 -294 (\$217)46 -46 183 5/12/2007 -235 (\$124)28 -28 5/19/2007 173 -287 (\$186)5/26/2007 19 -19 204 -290 (\$158)6/2/2007 27 -27 174 -372 (\$158)35 -35 179 6/9/2007 -334 (\$175)6/16/2007 27 -27 203 -314 (\$107)6/23/2007 27 -27 146 -305 (\$210)35 -35 368 -289 \$330 6/30/2007 7/7/2007 80 -80 -365 277 (\$79) 7/14/2007 21 -21 119 -374 (\$382)45 7/21/2007 -45 155 -319 (\$106)7/28/2007 19 -19 129 -381 (\$217)

	(Average MW/hour) Imb		Net CAIS Imbalan Energy (Av MW/hou	ce erage	Average Daily Net Costs (Thousands per Day)	
Week	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Market	Net ISO
Beginning					Clearing	Energy
8/4/2007	18	-18	106	-304	-	(\$153)
8/11/2007	37	-37	166	-207	-	(\$147)
8/18/2007	34	-34	170	-181	-	(\$57)
8/25/2007	34	-34	255	-251	-	\$82
9/1/2007	19	-19	119	-321	-	(\$263)
9/8/2007	20	-20	86	-266	-	(\$203)
9/15/2007	9	-9 -7	112	-368	-	(\$243)
9/22/2007	27	-27	177	-272	-	(\$120)
9/29/2007	14	-14 24	168 457	-273 252	-	(\$80) (\$442)
10/6/2007 10/13/2007	21 23	-21 -23	157 150	-252 -537	-	(\$113) (\$475)
10/13/2007	43	-23 -43	101	-520	_	(\$475) (\$382)
10/20/2007	41	- <del>4</del> 3 -41	169	-320 -460	<u>-</u>	(\$238)
11/3/2007	25	-25	188	-236	_	(\$63)
11/10/2007	256	-256	527	-218	-	\$438
11/17/2007	13	-13	224	-364	_	(\$297)
11/24/2007	26	-26	348	-248	_	\$112
12/1/2007	162	-162	234	-271	-	\$218
12/8/2007	11	-11	406	-253	-	\$282
12/15/2007	56	-56	359	-214	-	\$166
12/22/2007	37	-37	240	-252	-	(\$59)
12/29/2007	33	-33	183	-327	-	(\$205)
1/5/2008	26	-26	146	-342	-	(\$271)
1/12/2008	30	-30	243	-355	-	(\$275)
1/19/2008	39	-39	256	-376	-	(\$9)
1/26/2008	60	-60	115	-263	-	(\$200)
2/2/2008	76	-76	178	-299	-	(\$182)
2/9/2008	18	-18	204	-298	-	(\$177)
2/16/2008 2/23/2008	18	-18 -13	244	-250 200	-	(\$4)
3/1/2008	13 25	-13 -25	269 332	-309 -203	-	( <b>\$93)</b> \$253
3/8/2008	38	-23 -38	387	-203 -219	_	\$253 \$514
3/15/2008	34	-34	253	-219 -141	-	\$135
3/22/2008	30	-30	222	-227	-	(\$21)
3/29/2008	30	-30	142	-254	_	(\$218)
4/5/2008	25	-25	219	-285	-	(\$271)
4/12/2008	10	-10	222	-184	-	\$80
4/19/2008	10	-10	214	-185	-	\$66
4/26/2008	8	-8	220	-177	-	\$78
5/3/2008	48	-48	214	-318	-	(\$76)
5/10/2008	46	-46	237	-398	-	(\$174)
5/17/2008	35	-35	191	-711	-	(\$285)
5/24/2008	7	-7	49	-802	-	\$19
5/31/2008	29	-29	190	-557	-	(\$85)
6/7/2008	13	-13	135	-547	-	\$83
6/14/2008	26	-26	143	-474 507	-	(\$128) (\$204)
6/21/2008	36	-36 -41	85 154	-567 -439	-	(\$204) (\$155)
6/28/2008 7/5/2008	41 41	-41 -41	154 172	-438 -440	<b>-</b>	(\$155) (\$11)
7/12/2008	27	-41 -27	172	-440 -455	<u>-</u>	(\$11) (\$650)
111212000	<b>~</b> 1	-21	155	-+33	_	(4030)

	Market Clea (Average MW		Net CAI: Imbalan Energy (Av MW/hou	ce erage	Average Daily Net Costs (Thousands per Day)	
Week	Inc	Dec	Inc	Dec	Market	Net ISO
Beginning					Clearing	Energy
7/19/2008	24	-24	119	-451	-	(\$505)
7/26/2008	38	-38	156	-422	-	(\$439)
8/2/2008	19	-19	121	-273	-	(\$274)
8/9/2008	36	-36	107	-365	-	(\$357)
8/16/2008	29	-29	121	-342	-	(\$266)
8/23/2008	48	-48	219	-346	-	(\$145)
8/30/2008	81	-81	187	-261	-	(\$87)
9/6/2008	4	-4	55	-346	-	(\$322)
9/13/2008	12	-12	45	-350	-	(\$299)
9/20/2008	23	-23	91	-221	-	(\$179)
9/27/2008	10	-10	413	-342	-	(\$3)
10/4/2008	26	-26	244	-205	-	(\$47)
10/11/2008	17	-17	172	-266	-	(\$165)
10/18/2008	12	-12	167	-229	-	(\$80)
10/25/2008	20	-20	186	-312	\$0	(\$180 <u>)</u>

Figure 2. Average Hourly Volume of Bids Pre-Dispatched by the CAISO And Average Daily Costs to CAISO of Market Clearing
(By Day)

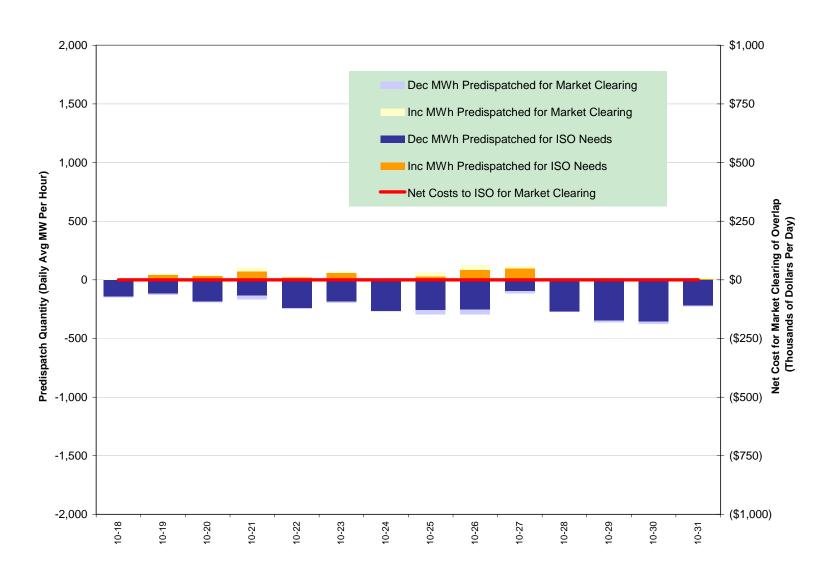


Figure 3 summarizes the total cost of net incremental energy purchased by the CAISO for CAISO system needs (i.e. net energy pre-dispatched when the sum of all pre-dispatched bids was positive, indicating the CAISO was a net purchaser of imbalance energy in the pre-dispatch process). The average price paid for pre-dispatched incremental energy was about \$50/MWh between October 25 and October 31. The weighted average price of incremental energy pre-dispatched by the CAISO calculated at the ex post price in the CAISO's real time market was about \$52/MWh during this period. The weighted average price reported for hourly spot market transactions in bilateral markets (Powerdex) during hours when the CAISO was a net importer of pre-dispatched energy was \$45/MWh.

Figure 4 summarizes the total cost of net decremental energy sold by the CAISO for system needs (i.e. net energy pre-dispatched when the sum of all pre-dispatched bids was negative, indicating the CAISO was a net seller of imbalance energy in the pre-dispatch process).

Energy prices received by the CAISO for net decremental energy pre-dispatched averaged about \$35/MWh between October 25 and October 31. The weighted average price of this decremental energy pre-dispatched by the CAISO calculated at the ex post price in the CAISO's real time market was about \$52/MWh. The weighted average price reported for hourly spot market transactions in bilateral markets (Powerdex) during hours when the CAISO was a net exporter of pre-dispatched energy was \$42/MWh.

Figure 3. Total Net Cost of Incremental Energy Pre-dispatched For CAISO System Demand

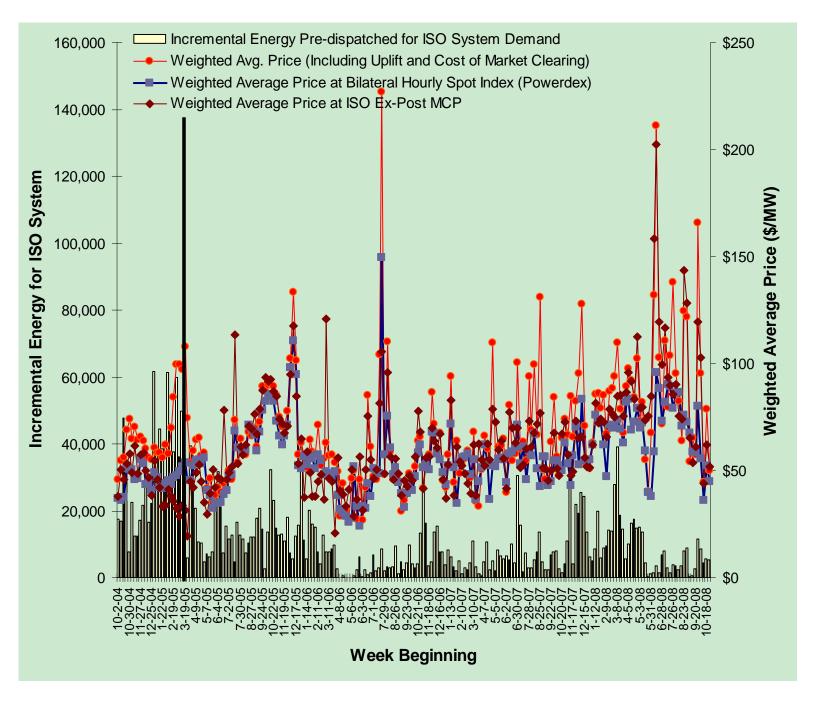
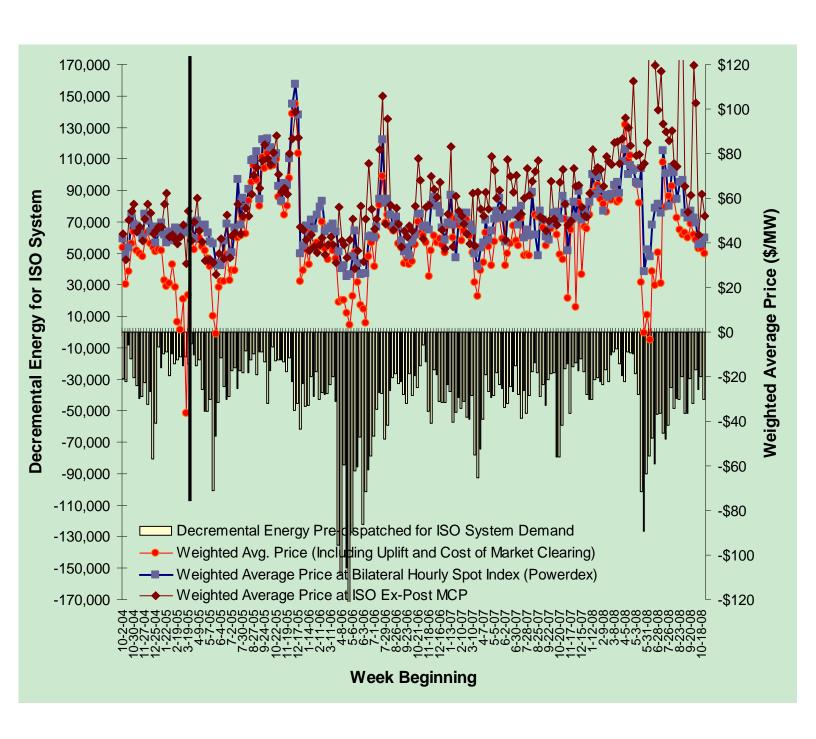


Figure 4. Total Net Cost of Decremental Energy Pre-dispatched For CAISO System Demand



#### Inter-tie Bid Sufficiency and Liquidity

Figure 5 shows the daily total volumes of incremental and decremental inter-tie bids since October, 2004, including the period between October 25 and October 31, categorized by bid price levels. Figure 6 shows these same bid data, but highlights the average hourly volume of net incremental bids submitted during weekdays on a weekly basis.

As shown in Figures 5 and 6, the volume of inter-tie bids received by the CAISO dropped slightly immediately after implementation of Amendment 66, but subsequently increased to a level almost equal to the volume of bids received during the week prior to implementation of Amendment 66 by the first week in May, 2005. Bid volumes, in both the import and export directions, have increased on average in the first half of 2006 compared with both 2004 and 2005.

As noted in previous reports, the CAISO has not experienced problems in terms of bid insufficiency or liquidity of incremental energy import bids since the switch to an "as-bid" market under Amendment 66. This report includes some additional analysis of overall trends in imports and import/export bid sufficiency.

Figures 7 and 8 provide a summary of the total supply of imports on a weekly basis, including average hourly imports scheduled by participants (Final Hour Ahead Schedules), plus incremental energy bids and pre-dispatched by the CAISO. <sup>4</sup> As shown in Figure 7, while the total volume of incremental energy import bids may have decreased since Amendment 66, the total overall supply of imports scheduled or bid into the ISO system has increased significantly over this time due to a significant increase in imports scheduled directly by participants. In addition, as shown in both Figures 7 and 8, the volume of incremental energy import bids has also remained extremely high relative to the quantity of import bids actually pre-dispatched by the CAISO.

Figure 9 provides a similar summary of the total supply of decremental energy bids on inter-ties (exports) since October 2004. Again, these data show that the volume of decremental energy bids on interties has also remained very high relative to the quantity of dec bids actually pre-dispatched by the ISO.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Analysis of import supplies is based on peak Hours Ending 13-20, while analysis of export (dec) bids and pre-dispatches is based on off-peak Hours Ending 1-8, following the time periods suggested by Powerex in a recent filing as the most appropriate hours for such analysis (*Protest of Powerex Corp*, filed on June 8, 2005 in protest of the ISO's Comprehensive Market Redesign Proposal, May 13, 2005, ER02-1656-026, pp 12-13).

Figure 5. Inter-tie Bid Quantities and Prices

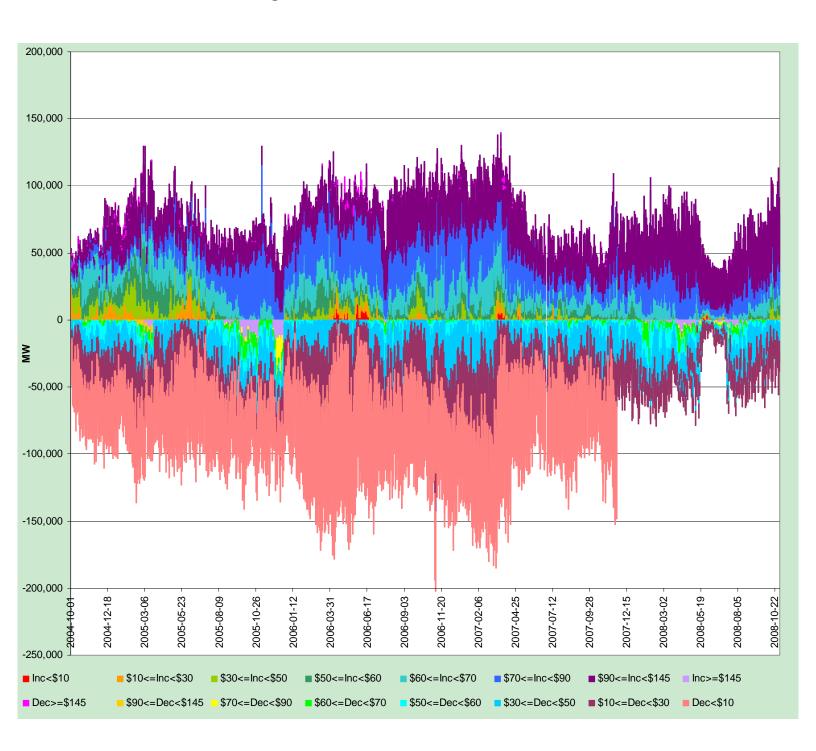


Figure 6. Inter-Tie Bid Quantities and Prices for Incremental Energy
Hourly Averages (Weekdays Only)

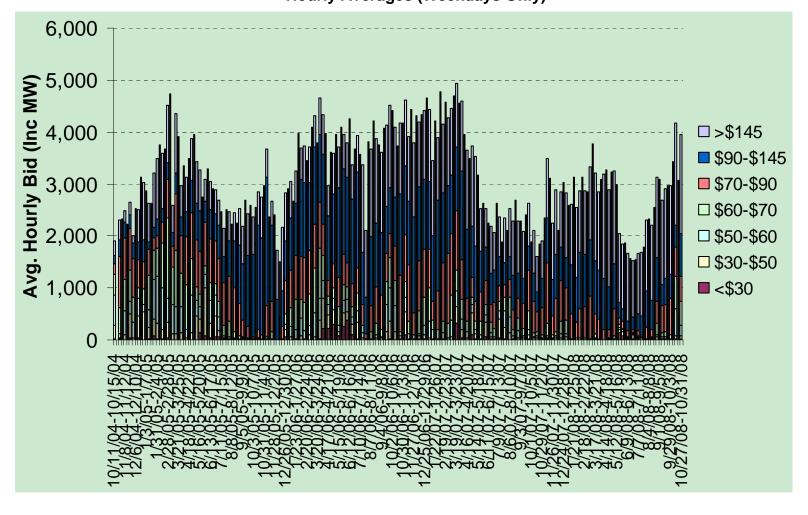


Figure 7. Gross Scheduled Imports, Real Time Energy Import Bid Volumes, and Pre-Dispatched Imports
Hourly Averages (Peak Hours 13-20)

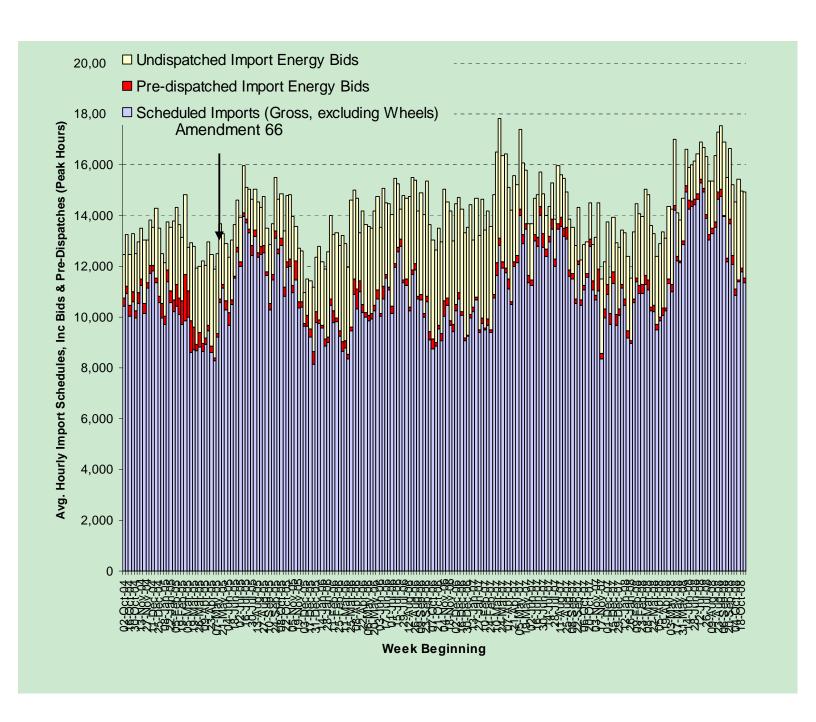


Figure 8. Net Scheduled Imports, Real Time Energy Import Bid Volumes, and Pre-Dispatched Imports

# **Hourly Averages (Peak Hours 13-20)**

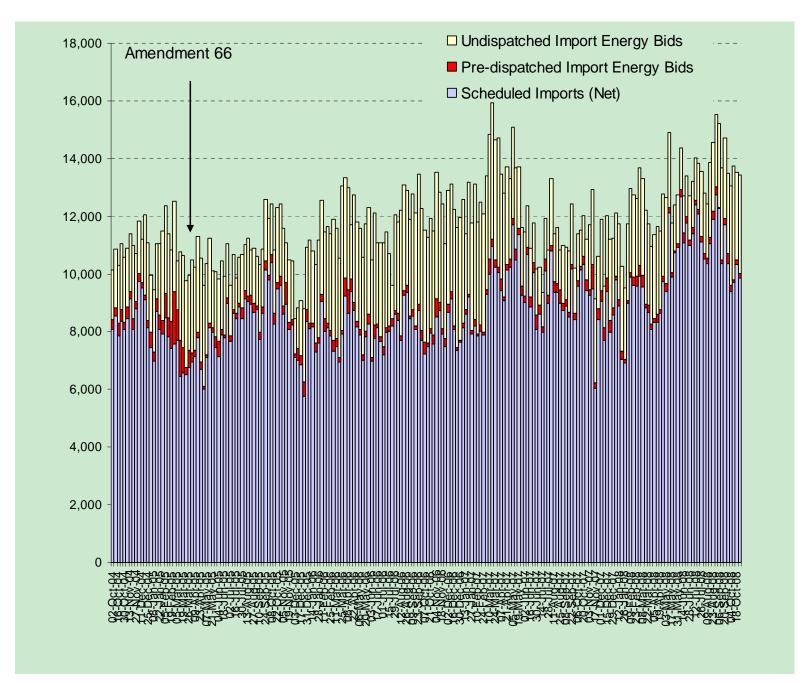
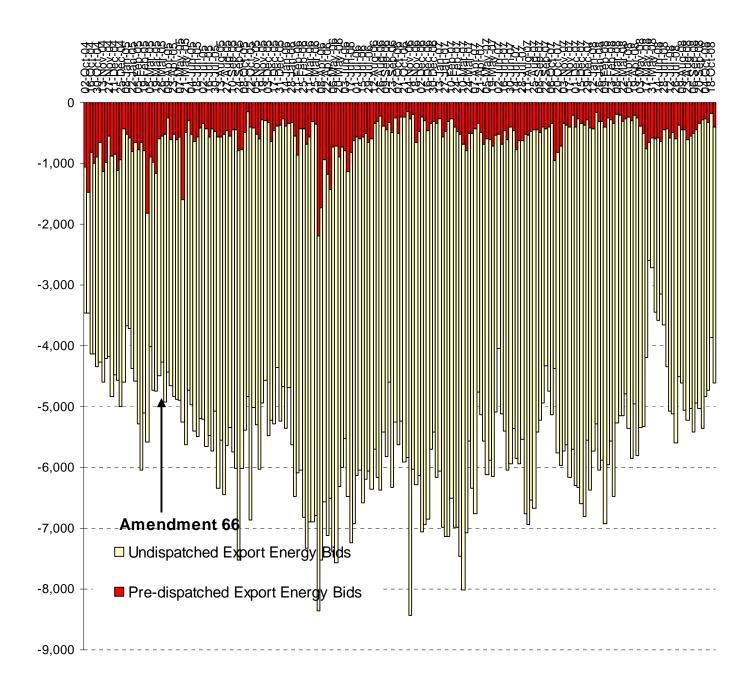


Figure 9. Real Time Energy Export (Dec) Bid Volumes
And Pre-Dispatched Exports
Hourly Averages (Off-Peak Hours 1-8)



Tables 2 and 3 and Figures 10 and 11 provide additional analysis requested by Powerex that the Commission directed the ISO to include in weekly reports in its September 13, 2005 Order on Amendment 66.

Table 2. Costs for Net Pre-Dispatched Energy (DMM Approach)

Incremental Energy

**Decremental Energy** 

	Avg. Pre-	Bilateral	D.//	Avg. Pre-	Bilateral	D."
	Dispatch Cost	Index	Difference	Dispatch Cost	Index	Difference
October '04	\$57.74	\$45.22	\$12.53	\$31.93	\$42.68	(\$10.75)
November '04	\$66.85	\$53.44	\$13.41	\$37.34	\$46.05	(\$8.71)
December '04	\$59.59	\$50.39	\$9.19	\$39.22	\$48.29	(\$9.08)
January '05	\$59.29	\$47.85	\$11.45	\$26.05	\$47.14	(\$21.09)
February '05	\$69.32	\$48.13	\$21.19	\$18.89	\$42.40	(\$23.51)
March '05	\$103.83	\$51.13	\$52.70	\$0.64	\$45.23	(\$44.59)
Total (Bid or Better)	\$70.20	\$48.87	\$21.34	\$30.69	\$45.96	(\$15.27)
April '05	\$60.36	\$52.43	\$7.94	\$38.01	\$48.44	(\$10.44)
May '05	\$42.06	\$36.48	\$5.58	\$14.27	\$29.43	(\$15.16)
June '05	\$42.63	\$37.11	\$5.52	\$27.63	\$39.08	(\$11.45)
July '05	\$55.22	\$54.49	\$0.72	\$38.22	\$50.78	(\$12.56)
August '05	\$62.37	\$65.31	(\$2.94)	\$59.60	\$69.07	(\$9.47)
September '05	\$72.69	\$70.31	\$2.38	\$65.12	\$80.40	(\$15.28)
October '05	\$90.90	\$86.49	\$4.42	\$75.64	\$84.61	(\$8.97)
November '05	\$79.63	\$71.31	\$8.33	\$54.60	\$67.29	(\$12.68)
December '05	\$83.95	\$81.35	\$2.60	\$69.64	\$83.75	(\$14.11)
January '06	\$64.30	\$55.99	\$8.31	\$33.78	\$44.13	(\$10.35)
February '06	\$61.87	\$56.03	\$5.83	\$40.70	\$53.29	(\$12.59)
March '06	\$57.70	\$51.55	\$6.15	\$34.64	\$47.46	(\$12.82)
April '06	\$60.48	\$41.33	\$19.15	\$11.60	\$25.24	(\$13.64)
May '06	\$58.52	\$33.53	\$24.99	\$14.86	\$26.91	(\$12.05)
June '06	\$52.63	\$43.03	\$9.60	\$14.88	\$26.60	(\$11.73)
July '06	\$121.93	\$96.05	\$25.87	\$42.34	\$55.01	(\$12.67)
August '06	\$112.71	\$72.45	\$40.26	\$52.83	\$58.56	(\$5.73)
September '06	\$43.95	\$39.82	\$4.12	\$34.27	\$42.00	(\$7.73)
October '06	\$56.10	\$48.85	\$7.24	\$39.06	\$45.69	(\$6.63)
November '06	\$53.60	\$57.53	(\$3.93)	\$29.87	\$46.95	(\$17.08)
December '06	\$71.26	\$59.95	\$11.31	\$40.92	\$52.39	(\$11.47)
January '07	\$67.32	\$58.07	\$9.25	\$45.09	\$50.23	(\$5.14)
February '07	\$57.98	\$57.61	\$0.37	\$46.45	\$52.87	(\$6.42)
March '07	\$74.38	\$54.87	\$19.52	\$25.82	\$37.20	(\$11.38)
April '07	\$61.81	\$56.10	\$5.71	\$28.89	\$40.25	(\$11.36)
May '07	\$93.75	\$61.91	\$31.84	\$43.12	\$52.37	(\$9.25)
June '07	\$51.80	\$57.40	(\$5.60)	\$34.28	\$46.49	(\$12.21)
July '07	\$84.87	\$66.09	\$18.78	\$34.99	\$48.51	(\$13.51)
August '07	\$117.82	\$57.47	\$60.35	\$46.82	\$47.48	(\$0.66)
September '07	\$53.77	\$51.59	\$2.18	\$42.71	\$47.70	(\$4.99)
October '07	\$86.06	\$57.59	\$28.48	\$38.11	\$57.44	(\$19.32)

November '07	\$103.24	\$66.38	\$36.86	\$32.65	\$51.30	(\$18.65)
December '07	\$110.19	\$72.13	\$38.06	\$30.18	\$56.25	(\$26.07)
January '08	\$91.23	\$76.97	\$14.26	\$59.35	\$66.23	(\$6.89)
February '08	\$91.60	\$72.68	\$18.92	\$57.29	\$64.55	(\$7.27)
March '08	\$97.46	\$75.05	\$22.41	\$59.71	\$69.51	(\$9.80)
April '08	\$94.36	\$86.12	\$8.23	\$84.47	\$86.05	(\$1.58)
May '08	\$78.83	\$72.24	\$6.59	\$20.06	\$53.91	(\$33.85)
June '08	\$201.06	\$137.62	\$63.44	\$12.02	\$47.77	(\$35.76)
July '08	\$130.64	\$114.27	\$16.37	\$48.90	\$70.73	(\$21.82)
August '08	\$113.13	\$78.88	\$34.25	\$52.23	\$67.82	(\$15.58)
September '08	\$134.08	\$74.49	\$59.58	\$39.40	\$53.39	(\$13.99)
October '08	\$124.43	\$59.79	\$64.64	\$38.25	\$44.75	(\$6.50)
Total (As-Bid)	\$78.06	\$64.12	\$13.94	\$34.37	\$47.98	(\$13.61)

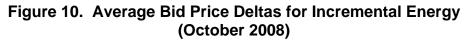
Table 3. Costs for Gross Pre-Dispatched Energy (Powerex Approach)

Incremental Energy

**Decremental Energy** 

				Avg. Pre-		
	Avg. Pre-	Bilateral		Dispatch E		
	Dispatch Cost	Index	Difference	Cost	Index	Difference
October '04	\$54.47	\$45.79	\$8.69	\$37.89	\$44.25	(\$6.36)
November '04	\$54.20	\$49.79	\$4.41	\$41.21	\$46.72	(\$5.51)
December '04	\$52.86	\$49.51	\$3.35	\$41.59	\$48.42	(\$6.83)
January '05	\$54.53	\$47.43	\$7.09	\$38.44	\$46.90	(\$8.46)
February '05	\$53.94	\$46.95	\$6.99	\$37.21	\$45.25	(\$8.04)
March '05	\$61.08	\$50.68	\$10.40	\$36.40	\$49.67	(\$13.27)
Total (Bid or Better)	\$55.99	\$48.52	\$7.47	\$38.71	\$47.29	(\$8.58)
April '05	\$58.41	\$52.12	\$6.29	\$38.92	\$48.64	(\$9.71)
May '05	\$43.79	\$37.99	\$5.80	\$15.88	\$29.99	(\$14.11)
June '05	\$42.80	\$38.05	\$4.75	\$29.20	\$39.60	(\$10.40)
July '05	\$53.30	\$54.74	(\$1.44)	\$39.44	\$51.39	(\$11.96)
August '05	\$62.36	\$66.38	(\$4.02)	\$60.03	\$69.07	(\$9.03)
September '05	\$72.02	\$70.78	\$1.24	\$66.05	\$78.78	(\$12.73)
October '05	\$88.96	\$85.95	\$3.01	\$76.07	\$84.43	(\$8.36)
November '05	\$72.84	\$70.69	\$2.15	\$54.88	\$67.63	(\$12.75)
December '05	\$79.43	\$81.82	(\$2.39)	\$69.76	\$83.63	(\$13.87)
January '06	\$60.29	\$55.25	\$5.04	\$34.63	\$44.83	(\$10.20)
February '06	\$56.97	\$56.48	\$0.50	\$40.80	\$53.62	(\$12.81)
March '06	\$54.46	\$50.65	\$3.80	\$35.31	\$47.47	(\$12.16)
April '06	\$38.68	\$38.72	(\$0.04)	\$12.66	\$25.90	(\$13.24)
May '06	\$40.48	\$31.56	\$8.92	\$15.66	\$27.10	(\$11.44)
June '06	\$47.28	\$42.44	\$4.84	\$16.01	\$27.24	(\$11.23)
July '06	\$103.45	\$85.46	\$18.00	\$45.71	\$56.55	(\$10.84)
August '06	\$96.68	\$69.29	\$27.38	\$52.78	\$58.58	(\$5.79)
September '06	\$41.09	\$41.45	(\$0.36)	\$34.49	\$42.10	(\$7.61)
October '06	\$54.56	\$49.56	\$5.01	\$39.43	\$45.95	(\$6.52)
November '06	\$53.56	\$56.86	(\$3.30)	\$34.04	\$48.43	(\$14.39)
December '06	\$62.01	\$59.11	\$2.90	\$40.79	\$52.93	(\$12.14)
January '07	\$60.78	\$55.97	\$4.80	\$45.26	\$50.32	(\$5.07)
February '07	\$52.10	\$55.53	(\$3.43)	\$46.47	\$52.92	(\$6.45)
March '07	\$50.07	\$47.47	\$2.60	\$26.90	\$37.84	(\$10.94)
April '07	\$67.98	\$56.81	\$11.18	\$32.36	\$41.56	(\$9.20)
May '07	\$72.83	\$58.29	\$14.54	\$44.97	\$52.82	(\$7.85)
June '07	\$58.09	\$58.22	(\$0.12)	\$37.49	\$47.74	(\$10.25)
July '07	\$78.44	\$62.87	\$15.57	\$39.59	\$49.75	(\$10.16)
August '07	\$96.47	\$55.50	\$40.97	\$48.97	\$48.17	\$0.81
September '07	\$53.46	\$52.61	\$0.85	\$43.41	\$48.14	(\$4.74)
October '07	\$66.80	\$57.88	\$8.92	\$39.12	\$57.49	(\$18.38)
November '07	\$81.23	\$60.88	\$20.35	\$37.28	\$51.72	(\$14.44)
December '07	\$88.02	\$66.49	\$21.52	\$33.81	\$55.90	(\$22.09)
January '08	\$78.03	\$73.94	\$4.09	\$59.23	\$66.71	(\$7.48)
February '08	\$82.88	\$70.78	\$12.09	\$57.94	\$64.79	(\$6.85)
March '08	\$92.28	\$73.60	\$18.68	\$61.27	\$68.84	(\$7.57)
April '08	\$93.11	\$85.74	\$7.36	\$84.66	\$85.74	(\$1.08)

May '08	\$73.35	\$73.31	\$0.03	\$22.91	\$55.26	(\$32.35)
June '08	\$121.98	\$108.40	\$13.58	\$15.88	\$50.36	(\$34.49)
July '08	\$102.56	\$98.20	\$4.36	\$51.59	\$71.98	(\$20.39)
August '08	\$92.01	\$78.16	\$13.84	\$54.91	\$69.00	(\$14.09)
September '08	\$115.81	\$77.36	\$38.46	\$43.81	\$55.43	(\$11.62)
October '08	\$106.19	\$57.68	\$48.51	\$40.30	\$45.40	(\$5.11)
Total (As-Bid)	\$71.01	\$62.63	\$8.38	\$36.41	\$49.05	(\$12.65)



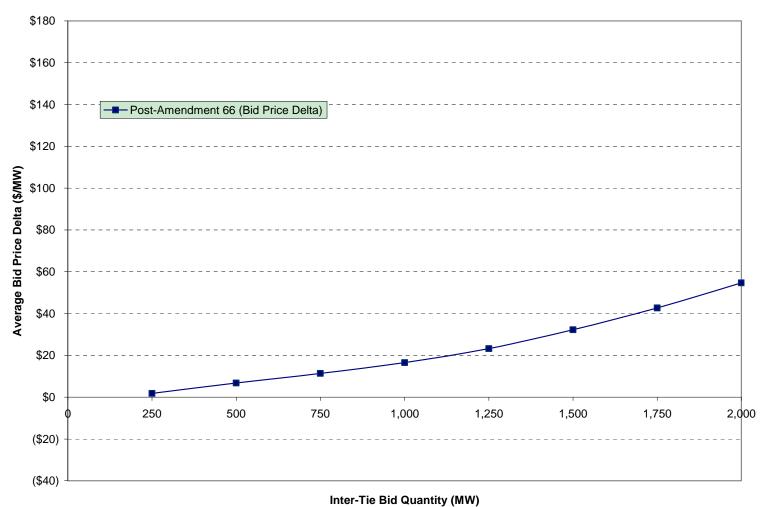
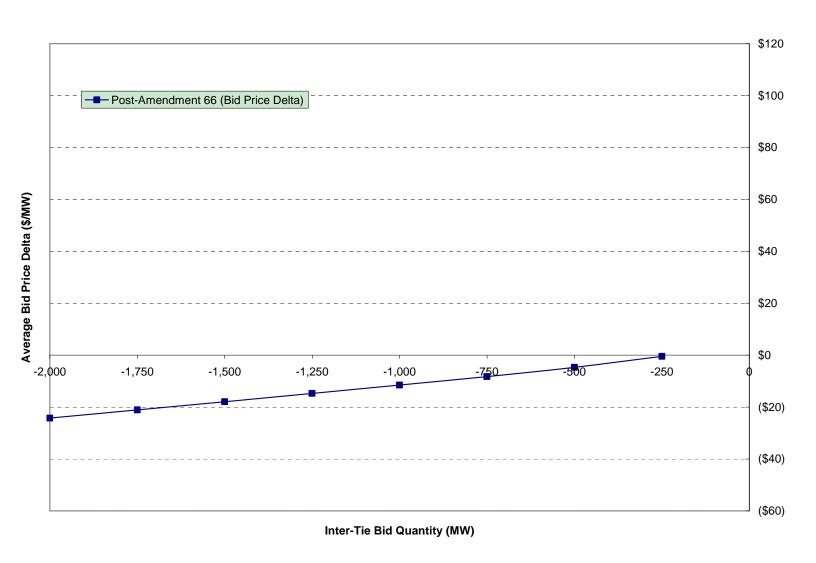


Figure 11. Average Bid Price Deltas for Decremental Energy (October 2008)



#### **Certificate of Service**

I hereby certify that I have this day served a copy of this document upon all parties listed on the official service list compiled by the Secretary in the above-captioned proceeding, in accordance with the requirements of Rule 2010 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure (18 C.F.R. § 385.2010).

Dated this 6<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2008 at Folsom, California.

Isl anna Pascuzzo

Anna Pascuzzo