March 8, 2021

The Honorable Kimberly D. Bose  
Secretary  
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission  
888 First Street, NE  
Washington, DC  20426

Re:  California Independent System Operator Corporation  
Docket Nos. ER08-1178-000 and EL08-88-000

120-day Exceptional Dispatch Informational Report  
July 1, 2020 through January 31, 2021

Dear Secretary Bose:

The California Independent System Operator Corporation (CAISO) submits the attached informational report to include Exceptional Dispatch data for the period (including the summer months) from July 1, 2020 through January 31, 2021.

In its September 2009 Order, the Commission directed the CAISO to file reports every 120 days that describe the status of the CAISO’s efforts to reduce the frequency of Exceptional Dispatch and the status of the CAISO’s development of operational and product enhancements that would reduce reliance on Exceptional Dispatch.1 The 120-day informational report is in addition to the Table 1 and Table 2 monthly Exceptional Dispatch reports the CAISO files in the above-referenced dockets.2

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1 Cal. Indep. Sys. Operator Corp., 128 FERC ¶ 61,218, at PP 50-51 (September 2009 Order). The Commission explained that it “does not intend to notice these future status reports or to issue orders on these in the future, as these reports are for informational purposes only.” Id. at P 51 n.66.

2 Id., and Cal. Indep. Sys. Operator Corp., 131 FERC ¶ 61,100 (2010). The CAISO now files both Table 1 and Table 2 at the same time on the 15th of each month.
Please contact the undersigned with any questions regarding this filing.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Sidney L. Mannheim
Roger E. Collanton
   General Counsel
Sidney L. Mannheim
   Assistant General Counsel
California Independent System
Operator Corporation
250 Outcropping Way
Folsom, CA  95630
Tel: (916) 608-7144
Fax: (916) 608-7222
smannheim@caiso.com
120-day
Exceptional Dispatch Report

Prepared by
California Independent System Operator

March 8, 2021
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1. Introduction

This informational report by the California ISO (CAISO) provides an update to the Commission and market participants on the exceptional dispatch metrics and the measures the CAISO took to reduce reliance on exceptional dispatch for the period from January 2012 through January 2021. This report covers the period (including the summer months) from July 1, 2020 through January 31, 2021.¹

2. Exceptional Dispatch Data and Reports

As shown in Figure 1 below, the year-to-date average volume of exceptional dispatches for 2020 is lower than 2019 due to high volumes of exceptional dispatches in the month of August and September for 2019. The yearly average volume has remained relatively stable at low levels for recent years with the exception of peak summer conditions when exceptional dispatches are necessary to manage contingencies as evident from the August - September 2020 volume. The increase in August 2020 exceptional dispatch was primarily due to peak demand conditions and high temperatures along with fires. The volume of exceptional dispatches since the summer months have decreased as evident from the seasonal patterns every year. The volume of exceptional dispatches for November 2020 – January 2021 were very low as compared to November 2019 - January 2020.

Figure 1: Exceptional Dispatch Volume from January 2012 to October 2020

¹ The ISO’s 120-day reports are available on the CAISO website at: http://www.caiso.com/rules/Pages/Regulatory/RegulatoryFilingsAndOrders.aspx
The exceptional dispatch volume was higher in the July to August 2020 time-period compared to the prior 120-day period and has decreased after the summer months. The volume of exceptional dispatches increased significantly in August and September months, due to ramping capacity, load forecast uncertainty and planned transmission outage and reliability assessment as shown in figure 3. Due to extremely heat wave along with fires, it was necessary to exceptionally dispatch resources to meet the evening ramp. As explained in Operating Procedure 2330C\(^2\), Reliability Assessment is the reason that encompasses Control Point (CP), Interconnection Reliability Operating Limit (IROL), System Operating Limit (SOL) and congestion related EDs, to mitigate reliability issues identified through the real – time assessment tools such as Real Time Contingency Analysis (RTCA), Voltage Stability Analysis (VSA), Dynamic Stability Analysis (DSA) and/or Operating Procedure (OP) or offline study.

These exceptional dispatches were driven by ramping capacity (about 28% of total exceptional dispatch volume), planned transmission outage (about 19% of total exceptional dispatch volume), reliability assessment (about 16% of total exceptional dispatch volume), load forecast uncertainty (about 10% of total exceptional dispatch volume), as shown in the figure 4.

![Figure 2: Daily Exceptional Dispatch Volume from July 2020 to January 2021](image)

Figure 4, shows the hourly pattern of exceptional dispatch volume for July 2020 to January 2021.

To comply with Commission directives and inform the market, as reflected in orders and the CAISO tariff, the CAISO produces and files two monthly exceptional dispatch reports in Docket No. ER08-1178, in addition to the 120-day reports that the CAISO is now resuming. Previously,
the CAISO filed the Table 1 report on the 15th day of every month and the Table 2 report was filed on the 30th day of every month. Because the necessary information is available, the CAISO began issuing the Chart 1 and Chart 2 reports on the 15th day of the month. The CAISO has filed the Table 1 and Table 2 reports each month. These monthly reports provide the market with the most recent summary of exceptional dispatch activity and associated costs. The monthly reports are also available on the CAISO’s website at: http://www.caiso.com/market/Pages/ReportsBulletins/Default.aspx.

The CAISO also publishes a monthly market performance report at: http://www.caiso.com/market/Pages/ReportsBulletins/Default.aspx. This monthly report highlights the frequency and cost of exceptional dispatch as a subset of the broader category of operator intervention. The report is published approximately three weeks after the end of every month and is based on preliminary settlement data available about 10 days after the end of the month.

Additional information is also explained in greater detail in the Market Performance Metric Catalog that the CAISO issues on a monthly basis. This report provides the explanation and context for each market metric, including information on exceptional dispatch. It is available at: http://www.caiso.com/market/Pages/ReportsBulletins/Default.aspx.
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that I have served the foregoing document upon the parties listed on the official service list in the captioned proceedings, in accordance with the requirements of Rule 2010 of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure (18 C.F.R. § 385.2010).

Dated at Folsom, California, this 8th day of March, 2021.

/s/ Anna Pascuzzo
Anna Pascuzzo