

Market Simulation – Fall 2023

Anshuman Vaidya

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Recordings

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Agenda

- MAP Stage Availability
- Fall 2023 Market Simulation Initiatives & Timelines
- Known Issues
- Initiatives
 - WEIM resource sufficiency evaluation redesign phase 2
 - Energy storage enhancements Track 2
 - Washington WEIM greenhouse gas enhancements
 - Hybrid Resources 2C Metered Quantities
 - Maximum import capability enhancements
- Fall 2023 System Interface Changes
- Next Steps



Market Simulation MAP Stage Availability

MAP Stage weekly maintenance window is Friday*

System	UI	API	Comments
ADS			
ALFS	NA		
ВААОР			
BSAP			
CIRA			
CMRI			
CRR		NA	
DRRS			
MF			
OASIS			
OMS			
RCBSAP			
RIMS		NA	
SIBR			
MRIS			



Fall 2023 Market Simulation Initiatives & Timelines

Fall 2022 Initiatives	Start Date	Start Date (Trade Date)	End Date	Structured Simulation Start (Trade Date)
Fall 2022 Market Simulation	08/14	08/14	09/29	
Maximum import capability enhancements	08/14	08/14	09/29	08/17
Energy storage enhancements Track 2	09/18	09/18	09/29	09/19, 09/20, 09/21
Washington WEIM greenhouse gas enhancements	09/07	09/07	09/29	N/A
WEIM resource sufficiency evaluation redesign phase 2	09/25	09/25	10/13	09/26, 09/28
Hybrid Resources 2C – Metered Quantities	09/07	09/07	09/29	N/A

Market Simulation Plan:

https://www.caiso.com/Documents/MarketSimulationPlan-Fall2023Release.pdf



Known Issues

Issue	Fix ETA
Tradable Capacity MW incorrectly populates as Total in AvailableImportCapability Payload when it is zero - MICE	09/18- 2PM
The MapStage OASIS Url going to Production OASIS	09/15
Unable to submit Meter data to MRIS	09/18 – Fixed



WEIM Resource Sufficiency Evaluation Redesign Phase2

Timeline: 09/25 - 10/13

Structured: 09/26, 09/28

Testing hours: 3PM - 5PM

Structured Scenarios document -

https://www.caiso.com/Documents/MarketSimulationStructuredScenarios-ResourceSufficiencyEvaluationEnhancements-Phase2Track2.pdf



Energy Storage Enhancements Track 2

Timeline: 09/18- 09/29

• Structured: 09/19, 09/20, 09/21

Structured Scenarios document -

https://www.caiso.com/Documents/MarketSimulationStructuredScenarios-EnergyStorageEnhancementsTrack2.pdf



Hybrid Resources 2C – Metered Quantities

- Timeline: 09/07- 09/29
- For the unstructured Market Simulation:
 - SC's of Hybrid resources must have the ability to submit Metered Quantities on a component ID only, which would override the current Metered Quantities.
 - Existing Hybrid resources with component ID's can be utilized for this effort.

Washington WEIM greenhouse gas enhancements

• Timeline: 09/07 - 09/29



Maximum Import Capability Enhancements

Timeline: 08/14 - 09/29

Structured: 8/17

Structured Scenarios Document – https://www.caiso.com/Documents/Market-Simulation-Structured-Scenarios-Maximum-import-capability-enhancements.pdf



Fall 2023 Release Overview – System Interface Changes

System	Project	UI	API	Data/Comments	Tech Specs	MapStage
ADS*	RSEE2T2	Existing – bottom right grid for Instructions ADS will start showing under 'Instruction Type' column, values that include "EN", "DAPT", and "DALPT", with corresponding value in the 'Cleared MW' column. For multiple priority types, there will be multiple rows with the different Instruction Type/Priority and associated Cleared MW value.	Changes to getDispatchBatch v8 API to populate EN instructions and Breakdown of Cleared MW by priority types for Batch Type 5.	Currently, ADS only processes advisory, and with this RSEE2T2 change, it will start processing energy and showing Priority Type and Cleared MW.	8/10/2023	09/25
MF RDT*	RSEE2T2	Add a new Resource-Specific Capacity Test Failed-to-Start Rule Exemption flag	Add a new Resource-Specific Capacity Test Failed-to-Start Rule Exemption flag: capacityTestFTSExemptFlag under Resource Attributes		8/10/2023	09/07
CMRI*	RSEE2T2	New report for resource-specific market priority types and associated MW schedules breakdown for export resources New: Day-Ahead > RUC Import Export Schedules by Market Priority Types	New : RetrieveMarketPriorityType_CMRIv1 RetrieveMarketPriorityType_CMRIv1_ DocAttach	Similar to the Existing Day-Ahead > DA Import-Export Schedules report, but the Schedule Type column shall be replaced with "Market Priority Type" and its data enumeration shall be: • ETC/TOR • DAPT • DALPT • DAECON	8/10/2023	09/25
CMRI*	RSEE2T2	New report for resource-specific market priority types and associated MW schedules breakdown for export resources New: Real-Time > Real-Time Export Schedules by Market Priority Types	New : RetrieveMarketPriorityType_CMRIv1 New: RetrieveMarketPriorityType_CMRIv1_ DocAttach	Similar to Existing Real-Time -> Real-Time Unit Commitment (RTUC) Advisory Schedules report, but only report binding intervals for export resources and the Schedule Type column shall be replaced with "Market Priority Type" and its data enumeration shall be: • ETC/TOR • DAPT • DALPT • DAECON • RTPT • DALPT • DALPT • DALPT • DALPT	8/10/2023	09/25



Fall 2023 Release Overview – System Interface Changes

System	Project	UI	API	Data/Comments	Tech Specs	MapStage
CMRI*	ESET2	New report to display Exceptional Dispatch Hold State of Charge New: Post-Market > Exceptional Dispatch Hold State of Charge	New : RetrieveStorageUpliftData_CMRIv1 RetrieveStorageUpliftData_CMRIv1_D ocAttach		7/17/2023	09/18
SIBR*		New Hourly feature on Hourly tab to elect Y/N for Off Grid Charge.	New optional element in xsd for 'offGridCharge' used by designated resource to manage Sub/Stand Alone ACC. RawBidSet, BidResults, CleanBidSet v5 xsd. Version 20231101.	New HourlyParameter for offGridCharge this is a Yes/No type that is optional.	8/10/2023	8/28
RIMS	ESET2	Existing: Existing > App & Study > Equipment Configuration tab > Generation as Modeled and Implemented grid	NA	> Pull storage resource MWh from MF > Add new field for calculated MWh > Add new field for storage resource duration in hours	NA	09/18
OASIS*	ESET2	Existing: Energy > System > Operator- Initiated Commitment report	Existing: System > Operator-Initiated Commitment report	New ED type Reason Code: "SOC Hold" and "SOC Charge"	7/17/2023	09/18



Next Steps

 The next teleconference is scheduled on September 21st at 2 PM



References



Maximum Import Capability Enhancements – Market Sim Scenario

Scenario Number		Unstructured scenario (MIC)				
	Description	Description Facilitate submission and retrieval of import capability reports.				
	ISO Actions	Facilitate preparation of customer data for setup (NQC/Supply Plan/RA Plan) data from Production to MapStage. Inform the month and year for which the data would be made available.				
	WEIM Market Participant Actions	N/A				
1	ISO Market Participant Actions	 Submit request for unassigned import capability as part of step 13 of the import allocation process for 2023 & 2024 RA years. Upload trades and RA showing for 2023. Update contact information for 2023. Update the reserve versus tradeable capability for 2023. Validate two new OASIS reports for 2023 OASIS > Resource Adequacy > Available Import Capability OASIS > Resource Adequacy > Import Capability Used in RA Plan Data (Monthly & Annually) 				
	Expected Outcome	Participants to verify: a) Submitting Step 13 request for Unassigned Import Capability. b) Monthly available Import capability. c) Monthly / Annual import capability in RA plan. d) OASIS reports i. OASIS > Resource Adequacy > Available Import Capability ii. OASIS > Resource Adequacy > Import Capability Used in RA Plan Data (Monthly & Annually)				
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	N/A				
	Expected Settlement Outcome	N/A				



Fall 2023 MAP Stage Connectivity Testing

- Timeline:
 - Start 8/11



ISO Market Simulation Support

- Hours: Monday thru Friday 0900-1800 PDT
- ISO's 24x7 Service Desk: (916) 351-2309 (Connectivity

 UI or API)
- Email: MarketSim@caiso.com



Fall 2023 Communication Plan

Schedule

Monday	Tuesday	Thursday
Aug 14, 21, 28 Sep 11, 18, 25	Sep 5	Aug 10, 17, 24, 31 Sep 07, 14, 21, 28

Connection Information

Web Conference Information

Web Address: https://caiso.webex.com/meet/MarketSim

Meeting Number: 962 067 710

Audio connection instructions will be available after connecting to the web conference. When
prompted, select "Call me" and enter the phone number you will use during the call. You will be called
by the conference shortly.

Conference Call Information

- Dial-in Number:
 - 1-844-517-1271 (Toll Free)
 - 1-682-268-6591
- Access Code: 962 067 710



Structured Scenario Registration Details

Market Participants will need to register their request with the ISO to participate in this simulation via the MarketSim@caiso.com mailbox.

Date of registration for MIC enhancements was July 31, 2023. Date of registration for rest of the projects is extended till Aug 15, 2023.

We will do our best to accommodate late registration



Fall 2023 Market Simulation Settlements Calendar



Market Simulation Fall 2023 Calendar (MAP STAGE) Aug 29, 2023 through Sep 28, 2023

	Submit Meter Data						
Calendar	Day	CMRI	Submit Meter Data	Publish Initial Statement	by T+5B 18:00 for	Publish Recalc Statement	
Day		T+1B	by T+2B 10:00 for Initial	T+5B	Recalc	T+8B	Publish Market Invoice
			T+9B	T+9B	T+70B	T+70B	
28-Aug-23	Monday						
29-Aug-23	Tuesday						
30-Aug-23	Wednesday	29-Aug					
31-Aug-23	Thursday		29-Aug				
01-Sep-23	Friday	31-Aug					
02-Sep-23	Saturday						
03-Sep-23	Sunday						
04-Sep-23	Monday					ISO Holiday	
05-Sep-23	Tuesday		31-Aug				
06-Sep-23	Wednesday	5-Sep		29-Aug	29-Aug		
07-Sep-23	Thursday		5-Sep				
08-Sep-23	Friday	7-Sep		31-Aug	31-Aug		
09-Sep-23	Saturday						
10-Sep-23	Sunday						
11-Sep-23	Monday		7-Sep			29-Aug	Daily Initial 29-Aug; Daily Initial 31-Aug;
				Monthly Initial 29-Aug - 31-Aug			Monthly Initial 29-Aug - 31-Aug;
12-Sep-23	Tuesday			5-Sep	5-Sep		
13-Sep-23	Wednesday	12-Sep				31-Aug	
14-Sep-23	Thursday		12-Sep	7-Sep	7-Sep		Daily Recalc 29-Aug; Daily Recalc 31-Aug;
						Monthly Recalc 29-Aug - 31-Aug	Monthly Recalc 29-Aug - 31-Aug;
15-Sep-23	Friday	14-Sep				5-Sep	Daily Initial 05-Sep; Daily Initial 07-Sep;
				Monthly Initial 05-Sep - 07-Sep			Monthly Initial 05-Sep - 07-Sep;
16-Sep-23	Saturday						
17-Sep-23	Sunday						
18-Sep-23	Monday		14-Sep				
19-Sep-23	Tuesday			12-Sep	12-Sep	7-Sep	
20-Sep-23	Wednesday	19-Sep		·			Daily Recalc 05-Sep; Daily Recalc 07-Sep;
		1				Monthly Recalc 05-Sep - 07-Sep	Monthly Recalc 05-Sep - 07-Sep;
21-Sep-23	Thursday		19-Sep	14-Sep	14-Sep		
22-Sep-23	Friday	21-Sep				12-Sep	Daily Initial 12-Sep; Daily Initial 14-Sep;
				Monthly Initial 12-Sep - 14-Sep			Monthly Initial 12-Sep - 14-Sep;
23-Sep-23	Saturday						
24-Sep-23	Sunday						
25-Sep-23	Monday		21-Sep				
26-Sep-23	Tuesday			19-Sep	19-Sep	14-Sep	
27-Sep-23	Wednesday	26-Sep					Daily Recalc 12-Sep; Daily Recalc 14-Sep;
						Monthly Recalc 12-Sep - 14-Sep	Monthly Recalc 12-Sep - 14-Sep;
28-Sep-23	Thursday		26-Sep	21-Sep	21-Sep		
29-Sep-23	Friday	28-Sep				19-Sep	Daily Initial 19-Sep; Daily Initial 21-Sep;
				Monthly Initial 19-Sep - 21-Sep			Monthly Initial 19-Sep - 21-Sep;
30-Sep-23	Saturday						
01-Oct-23	Sunday						
02-Oct-23	Monday		28-Sep				
03-Oct-23	Tuesday			26-Sep	26-Sep	21-Sep	
04-Oct-23	Wednesday						Daily Recalc 19-Sep; Daily Recalc 21-Sep;
	1					Monthly Recalc 19-Sep - 21-Sep	Monthly Recalc 19-Sep - 21-Sep;
05-Oct-23	Thursday			28-Sep	28-Sep		,
06-Oct-23	Friday			•	· ·	26-Sep	Daily Initial 26-Sep; Daily Initial 28-Sep;
				Monthly Initial 26-Sep - 28-Sep		· •	Monthly Initial 26-Sep - 28-Sep;
07-Oct-23	Saturday			.,			
08-Oct-23	Sunday						
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Market Simulation Settlements Calendar Fall 2023:

https://www.caiso.com/Documents/MarketSimulationSettlementsCalendar-Fall2023.pdf



Energy storage enhancements Track 2 - Market Sim Scenario

Scenario Number		Structured scenario					
	Description	Demonstrate proper settlement for energy storage resources for different ED types.					
	ISO Actions	Operators will issue ED's for 2 storage resources to hold SOC. Operators will then issue another ED for 1 storage resource with a "hold" ED to move SOC					
	WEIM Market Participant Actions	N/A					
1	ISO Market Participant Actions	N/A					
	Expected Outcome	Different ED types for storage resource are being settled properly.					
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	When an energy resource receives a Hold SOC ED, it is anticipated to have Real Time Excess Cost for Instructed Energy Settlement and Exceptional Dispatch Hold SOC Uplift Settlement.					
	Expected Settlement Outcome	6482, 6485					



Energy Storage Enhancements Track 2 - Market Sim Scenario

Scenario Number		Unstructured Guided scenario				
	Description	Verify hourly do not charge from the grid bidding functionality for Standalone or Sub ACC constraints.				
	ISO Actions	N/A				
	WEIM Market	Submit hourly bid attribute type to not charge from the grid in RTM				
	Participant	Submit economic bids for all the resources behind the standalone or sub				
	Actions	ACC constraint; for LES resources, submit economic bids to				
		charge/discharge.				
	ISO Market	Submit hourly bid attribute to not charge from the grid in RTM and IFM				
2	Participant	Submit economic bids for all the resources behind the standalone or sub				
	Actions	ACC constraint; for LES resources, submit economic bids to charge/discharge.				
	Expected	Market shall enforce a withdrawal limit of 0 MW for the Standalone or Sub				
	Outcome	ACC constraint.				
	Anticipated	N/A				
	Settlement					
	Outcome					
	Expected					
	Settlement	N/A				
	Outcome					



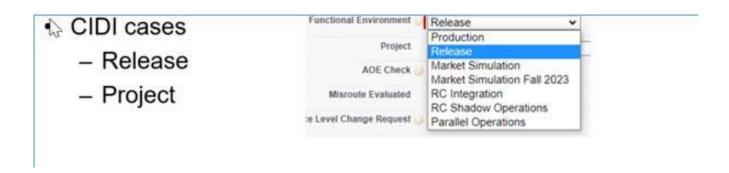
Energy Storage Enhancements Track 2 – Inputs to Lost Opportunity Cost

BRS Item	Location	Notes
SOC Hold ED, Start Time	ADS and CMRI	ADS: ED instructions, ED Type will be SYSEMR
		Constraint will be 'Fixed", GOTO MW will be 0
		CMRI New Report Name: "Exceptional Dispatch Hold State of Charge"
		Report will contain: Trade Date, SCID, Resource, ED Start Time, ED End Time, SOC
		Hold Instruction (Y/N), Counterfactual Dispatch with Hold (MW) and
		Counterfactual Dispatch without Hold (MW)
		SIBR (SC Submitted bid) or Clean Bid
		CMRI will have Mitigated Bids: "Real-Time Dispatch (RTD) Market Power
RTD Resource Bids	SiBR and CMRI	Mitigation (MPM) Results"
RT SOC	Request via CIDI	Actual 5-minute RT SOC. New item with this project.
		These are the MEC limits calculated during the Expected Energy and Allocation
Upper and lower market energy		process, as detailed in Market Operations BPM Appendix C, Item C.3. (Operating
capacity limits	Existing Calculation	range once Operating Limits, Economic Limits, and AS capacities are applied.)
Minimum and maximum SOC		
levels	Master File	Submitted by market participant
PMin/PMax	Master File	Submitted by market participant
OMS Cards, RT Operating Limits	OMS	Submitted by market participant
RT Min and Max SOC	OMS	Submitted by market participant
	ADS and Operations	
Other EDs	Procedure	2330C
AS Awards	CMRI	"Fifteen-Minute Market (FMM) Schedules"
RTD Resource Specific LMP	CMRI	"Real-Time Dispatch (RTD) Schedule Prices"
		These are the economic dispatch levels during the Expected Energy and Allocation
		process, as detailed in Market Operations BPM Appendix C, Item C.2.1. Essentially
		it's the intersection of the RTD Final Bid Curve and the RTD Resource Specific
RT Economic Dispatch (RTL/UED)	Existing Calculation	Price.
DEB for discharge	CMRI	"Default Energy Bid Curves " Select 'Storage' Default Bid Type
Efficiency Factor - Discharging	Master File	Submitted by market participant



Market Simulation Issue Management

- Submit all issues to the CIDI case management system
- CIDI tickets must have "Functional Environment" = "Market Simulation
 Fall 2023" to be reviewed by ISO SMEs
- Any feedback not related to market simulation "Functional Environment" = "Release".





Settlements update

The 2nd draft configuration output file for the Fall 2023 settlements release has been posted to caiso.com under *Release Planning > 2023 releases > Fall 2023 > Fall 2023 settlements release > Draft settlements technical documents*.

This configuration has been deployed to mapstage and will be used to calculate market simulation settlement statements beginning with trade date 9/5/23.

Please note:

- The calculation logic associated with Energy Storage Enhancement Track 2 is included but inactive.
- The Intertie Deviation Settlement configuration scope is active in mapstage for market simulation statements beginning with TD 9/5/23.



Fall 2023 Release Overview – System Interface Changes

System	Project	UI	API	Data/Comments	Tech Specs	MapStage
CIRA	Enhancem	New: Plans > Manage Import Allocation > 1)SC Request Unassigned Import Capability 2)Reserved Import Capability 3)Contact Information New: Reports > Import Capability RA Report	NA		NA	8/14/2023
OASIS*	MIC Enhancem ents	INEM. Available import (apapility Data	New: AVAIL_IMP_CAP_GRP New: ANNUAL_IMP_CAP_USED_RA_PLAN_ GRP MONTHLY_IMP_CAP_USED_RA_PLAN _GR		7/17/2023	8/14/2023



Fall 2023 Release Overview – System Interface

Changes

011	<u> </u>	211963							
System	Project	UI	API	Data/Comments	Tech Specs	Map Stage			
ITS	RSEE2T2	Existing	NA	Exports e-Tagging SubmissiExports e-Tagging Submission Requirement > SCs shall be required to e-tag the following as "Firm Provisional Energy (G-FP)", via utilizing Misc. field: o RT economic (RTECON) exports that clear HASP o DA economic (DAECON) exports that clear both RUC and HASP o RTLPT exports that clear HASP o DALPT exports that clear both RUC and HASP > SCs shall be required to e-tag the following as "Firm Energy (G-F)": o RTPT exports that clear HASP o DAPT exports that clear both RUC and HASP on Requirement	•	08/23			
CMRI	WA WEIM GHGE	NA	NA	New Attributes/Records to indicate state/include GHG index price for each state	NA	09/07			
OASIS*	1	Existing: Prices > Index Prices > Greenhouse Gas Allowance Index Prices	Existing – Prices > Index Prices > Greenhouse Gas Allowance Index Prices	Add WA GHG index prices, display average of daily WA GHG price indices	7/17/202 3	09/07			
IME RDT*		Add a new BAA level attribute to identify BAAs associated with Washington State	SubmitGeneratorRDT_MFRDv5 SubmitGeneratorRDT_MFRDv5_Doc Attach RetrieveGeneratorRDT_MFRDv5_RetrieveGeneratorRDT_MFRDv5_D ocAttach Minor Version 20231001 Added GHG section in the Elements Table - GHGComplianceObligFlag - GHGEmissionFactor - State	1. Convert the GHG details in 0N nested element to record GHG details for each State applicable to the Generator. 2. Add an additional element "State" to indicate CA, WA etc.	8/10/202	09/07			
SIBR	WA WEIM GHGE	Existing	Existing	Consume WA GHG adders	NA	08/21			



Energy Storage Enhancements Track 2

- Use of Regulation Capacity/Energy during SOC ED intervals: If a unit is taken off of Regulation during SoC ED intervals, what does that mean for the unit's Regulation Capacity award? Does this become a No Pay/Buy Back process, or does the CAISO just go and procure additional Regulation Capacity to replace the unit for the held intervals without penalty to the unit in question?
 - This falls under existing methods for when a unit with AS is issued a SYSEMR ED instruction. Prior to issuing any hold/charge SOC ED, Operator confirms if the resource is already providing reg. In most cases, Operator would consider doing a hold/charge SOC ED if the resource is not a good candidate if battery is providing reg. If absolutely necessary, the Operator would buy back reg. If ISO takes a resource off reg, it is not a no-pay situation since the taking the action and the resource is providing. The ISO would buy back. If the ISO buys back and it's still not enough, then we would procure more. The ISO would coordinate and take it off AGC (reg award bought back); this is rare.
- What happens if a unit is put on an SoC hold but does not comply? Example: A storage unit is on an SoC ED with an instructed output of 0 MW/h. The RTD LMP at their location is consistently \$1,000 and for some reason (possibly Regulation Energy dispatch, system error, human error, etc.) the unit discharges when it shouldn't have. Under the current proposal the unit would then receive \$1000/MWh for their Uninstructed Imbalance Energy (UIE) as well as a \$1000/MWh opportunity cost valuation for recovery under the counterfactual process.
 - There shall be compliance for any ED per the signed PGA and there are consequences/fees for non-compliance. The ISO recognizes that while there are high prices, hold SOC batter resources would be missing out, and the intention of the counterfactual payment is to make battery compensation whole for Settlements. UIE is not following market dispatch or manual dispatch. When ISO puts you at 0 then it is instructed.
- BRS references proposed "buy back" of residual SoC at the end of the day
 - This BRQ 094 and references to it will be removed from the BRS as this scope is not consistent with the policy or Tariff language

ESE2- BRQ094	For the final SOC difference between counterfactuals with and without ED: system shall calculate (SOC difference)*(DEB for discharge)	Core Compliance: §11.5.6.1.2 BPM: Market Operations	Internal System



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Energy Storage Enhancements Track 2

- To test this CAISO published scenarios "Demonstrate proper settlement for energy storage resources for different ED types." MPs will need the inputs/data of the counterfactual calculations (demonstrated by Monique in 08/17 Market Simulation call) that is used for the calculating the SOC ED opportunity cost. This data can help the MPs validate/verify the settlement results (CC6482, 6485). Can CAISO explain in detail how will the MPs have access to the RT SOC data for shadowing the opportunity cost calculations both in Market simulation and in Production?
 - Market Participants can submit a CIDI case requesting the SOC for the binding interval corresponding to the SOC HOLD reason type ED and the ISO will provide the values.
- The co-located "no charge from grid" flag can be changed between day ahead and real time.
 - The off-grid charging is a hourly biddable parameter in IFM and RTM. However, a mismatch in bids between RTM and IFM will trigger conditions as described in requirements 250, 251, and 254.
- Will the counter-factual calculation use the real time clean bids? If not (for example, if it uses bids in place at the time of the ED) how would the bid data be collected since it is not in SIBR in a stable form? If yes, isn't there a potential for strategic bidding that needs to be addressed? In other words, can't a battery change its real time bids after receiving an ED, for the hours in which charge is held, to inflate the opportunity costs compensated in the calculation?
 - The Final Bids which include the mitigated and unmitigated bids used by the market will help determine the economic dispatches for the counterfactual calculations. It is possible to increase the opportunity cost uplift if the RT bids are lowered within the accepted timelines. Any opportunity cost uplift will be accounted in RT BCR calculations across the day.
- If a co-located battery receives an ED to charge and then hold charge, will the charging be done from the co-located VER if possible (based on the flag), or will it immediately be considered to charge from the grid?
 - As per requirement 253, in the presence of any ED the off-grid charging is not observed.
- What if the counterfactual for a unit indicates that it would have been economic to charge the unit when it was on the SoC fold? How would the calculation account for the increase in SoC that would have occurred (and hence additional shift in opportunity costs)?

