CALCULATION OF ACKNOWLEDGED OPERATING TARGET

For purposes of determining the marginal unit for each interval during the refund period, the ISO calculated the Acknowledged Operating Target for each unit, *u*, for each 10 minute interval *i* during each hour *t* using the following formula:

$$AOT_{u,t,i} = HAMW_{u,t} + \sum_{j=1}^{j} RTMW_{u,t,i,j}$$

Where:

 $HAMW_{u,t}$ = Final Hour Ahead Energy Schedule of Unit u in hour t.

RTMW_{u,t,i} = Total real time (BEEP) acknowledged dispatch instruction (MW) for Unit *u* during 10-minute interval *i* in hour *t*, including acknowledged dispatches from all categories of real time energy bids *j* (where set *j* includes energy bids from Spinning Reserve, Non-spinning Reserve, Replacement Reserve and Supplemental Energy). Acknowledged dispatch instructions of incremental energy can include bids dispatched from all categories of real time energy bids in set *j*. Since all decremental energy bids must be submitted as Supplemental Energy bids, acknowledged dispatch instructions of decremental energy can result only from Supplemental Energy bids. Dispatch instructions for incremental energy are positive, and dispatch instructions for decremental energy are negative. All dispatch instructions represent change relative to the unit's final Hour-Ahead Energy schedule.