

RA Enhancements – Phase 1 Summer

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- Updated slide 48
- Added slide 52

Updated 10/28/2021

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This initiative covers three enhancements:

- Refinements to the existing planned outage process
- A minimum state of charge requirement for storage resources
- Backstop procurement authority for local energy sufficiency (Fall)



Acronyms

Abbreviation	Definition				
BOG	Board of Governors				
CIDI	Customer Inquiry, Dispute and Information system				
CIRA	CAISO Interface for RA Application				
CMRI	Customer Market Results Interface				
CPM	Capacity Procurement Mechanism				
CV	Cross Validation				
DAM	Day-Ahead Market				
EOH	End of Hour				
HE	Hour-Ending				
MOO	Must Offer Obligation				
MSOC	Minimum State of Charge				



Acronyms

Abbreviation	Definition				
OASIS	Open Access Same-Time Information System				
POSO	Planned Outage Substitution Obligation				
RA	Resource Adequacy				
RACS	Resource Adequacy Capacity Substitution				
RTM	Real-Time Market				
RUC	Residual Unit Commitment				
SC	Scheduling Coordinator				
SOC	State of Charge				
UCAP	Unforced Capacity				



Schedule and Phases

- Phase 1 (BOG March) approved
 - Planned Outage Process (POSO) Enhancements (phase 1, summer 2021)
 - Operationalizing Storage (phase 1, Summer 2021)
 - Backstop capacity procurement CPM for local energy sufficiency (Fall 2021 for RA year 2022)



Schedule and Phases (continued)

- Phase 2A (BOG July 2021)
 - RA import requirements
- Phase 2B (BOG November 2021)
 - Unforced capacity evaluations
 - Determining system RA requirements
 - System RA showings and sufficiency testing individual assessments
 - Must offer obligations and bid insertion modifications
 - UCAP for local studies
 - Backstop capacity procurement CPM modifications and availability penalty structure for RMR resources
 - POSO Enhancements (Phase 2)
 - System RA showings and sufficiency testing portfolio assessment
 - Flexible RA



RESOURCE ADEQUACY CAPACITY SUBSTITUTION (PREVIOUSLY PLANNED OUTAGE SUBSTITUTION)



Key Features

- All planned outages for RA resources must bring full substitute capacity for an outage to be approved
- Requested outage extensions require a new outage card and substitute capacity (if the outage has started)



Benefits

- Provides clarity regarding planned outage requirements for RA capacity
- Ensures that the ISO has adequate RA capacity to maintain reliability, even when resources cannot return to service as originally planned
- Very focused and easily implementable by this summer.
 - An interim solution until a long-term solution is developed



SCENARIOS



Scenario 1 – Planned outage submitted <u>by 30 days</u> before the RA month with a substitute resource

- SC A's resource has an RA Obligation of 20 MW and submits the supply plan in CIRA 45 days in advance of the RA month
- SC A has a 20 MW planned outage. They:
 - submit an outage request in OMS by 30 days before the RA month
 - submit a substitute resource that covers 100% of the RA impact in CIRA within 24 hours after 30 days before RA month (last day to update supply plan)

ISO validates that the substitution has been provided

 APPROVE



Scenario 2 – Planned outage by 30 days before the RA month without a substitute resource

- SC B's resource has an RA Obligation of 20 MW and submits the supply plan in CIRA 45 days in advance of the RA month
- SC B has a 20 MW planned outage. They:
 - submit an outage request in OMS by 30 before the RA month
 - submit a substitute resource that covers 100% days of the RA impact in CIRA within 24 hours after 30 days before RA month (last day to update supply plan)

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ISO validates that the substitution has been provided

DENIED



Scenario 3 – Submit a <u>partial substitution</u> for a planned outage

- SC C's resource has an RA Obligation of 20 MW and submits the supply plan in CIRA 45 days in advance of the RA month
- SC C has a 20 MW planned outage. They:
 - submit an outage request in OMS by 30 days before the RA month
 - submit a substitute resource that covers 90% of the RA impact
- ISO validates that the substitution has been provided





Questions



Scenario 4 – Planned outage submitted with a substitute resource <u>after T-30</u>

- SC D's resource has an RA Obligation of 20 MW and submits the supply plan in CIRA 45 days in advance of the RA month of its obligation
- SC D has a 20 MW planned outage. They:
 - submit an outage request in OMS 28 days before the RA month
 - submit a substitute resource covering 100% of the RA impact in CIRA within 24 hours of the first RA substitute capacity validation run after the outage was submitted





Scenario 4 – RA Capacity Substitution Validation Run

- Example
 - The RA capacity substitution validation run is at 8:00 am each day
 - SC C submits a planned outage at 9:00 am on Monday
 - SC C will have to submit a substitution by 24 hours after the next validation run, which will occur at 8:00 am on Tuesday
 - Substitution deadline is 8:00 am on Wednesday
- The substitution deadline is no less than 24 hours and no more than 47 hours.

Questions



Scenario 5 – Submitting multiple resources to substitute for one outage

- SC E:
 - submits a planned outage request in OMS for 20 MW
 - Offers 3 resources to cover 100% of the RA impact in CIRA
 - Resource 1 = 10 MW
 - Resource 2 = 7 MW
 - Resource 3 = 3 MW

Resource and MW value are specific

ISO validates that the substitution has been provided

APPROVEL

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Scenario 6 – Extend an outage

- SC F's resource is on an outage that ends on September
 21. They have a substitute resource covering the outage
- SC F finds that the outage is going to take 3 additional days after September 21
- SC F submits <u>a new outage request</u> in OMS through September 24 and submits a substitute resource in CIRA





Questions



Scenario 7a – A planned outage that <u>spans more than</u> one month is submitted <u>after T-30 for second RA</u> month

- SC G submits a supply plan for the January RA month
 - Resource G will be used for RA in January and February
- SC G submits a planned outage on <u>January 5</u> that will span January 25 through February 5
- SC G submits a substitute resource that covers 100% of the RA impact by the outage for all the dates of the outage.

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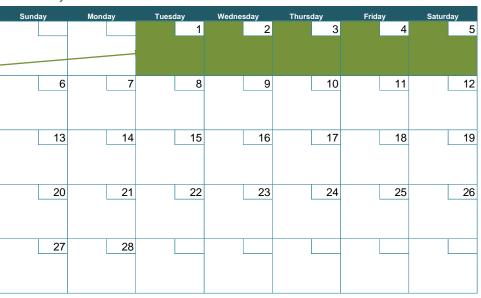




Planned Outage Submitted within 30 days of the start of February (RA Month)

Date of Outage

The planned outage and substitution are submitted in a timely manner for January and February RA months





Scenario 7b – A planned outage spans more than one month is submitted <u>after T-30 for initial RA month</u>

- SC H submits a supply plan for the January RA month
 - Resource H will be used for RA in January and February
- SC H submits a planned outage on <u>December 14</u> that will span January 25 through February 5
- SC H will need to submit:
 - a substitute resource for January 25 through January 31 within 24 hours of the outage submission (covers 100%)
 - A substitute resource for February 1 through February 5 within
 24 hours after T-30 for the February RA month (covers 100%).



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Planned Outage Submitted with 30 days of the RA month (January)

Februrary

Date of Outage

The planned outage and full substitution are submitted in a timely manner for January. Also a full substitution will be submitted for February in a timely manner





Scenario 7c – A planned outage that spans more than one month, submitted after T-30, with a partial substitution

- SC I submits a supply plan for the January RA month
 - Resource I will be used for RA in January and February
- SC I submits a planned outage on <u>December 14</u> that will span <u>January 25</u> through February 5
- SC I submits
 - a substitute resource for January 25 through January 31 within 24 hours of the outage submission (100%)
 - A substitute resource for February 1 through February 5 within
 24 hours after T-30 for the February RA month (70%)
- ISO will deny the outage





Planned Outage Submitted with 30 days of the RA month (January)

Februrary

Date of Outage

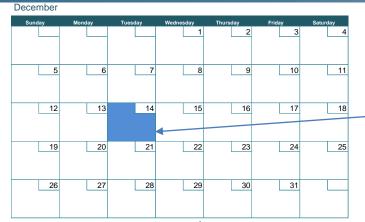
The planned outage and full substitution are submitted in a timely manner for January. Also a partial substitution will be submitted for February in a timely manner





Scenario 7d – A planned outage that spans more than one month, submitted before T-30, with a partial substitution

- SC J submits a supply plan for the January RA month
 - Resource I will be used for RA in January and February
- SC J submits a planned outage on <u>December 14</u> that will span <u>January 1</u> through February 5
- SC J submits
 - a substitute resource for January 1 through January 31 within 24 hours of the outage submission (100%)
 - A substitute resource for February 1 through February 5 within
 24 hours after T-30 for the February RA month (70%)
- ISO will not deny the outage but subject to RAAIMAPPROVE penalties



Planned Outage Submitted 30 days before the start of the 1st RA month (January)

January

The planned outage and full substitution are submitted in a timely manner for January. Also a partial substitution will be submitted for February in a timely manner, which occurs while the outage is in effect.

100 1 00010 0 2021 0/1100



Date of Outage

		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28					

Questions



Scenario 8 – A substitute resource takes a planned outage

- Resource K has a 20 MW planned outage
- Resource L is the approved substitute resource to cover Resource K's RA obligation
 - SC L is now responsible for the RA Obligation
- Resource L needs to take a planned outage
 - SC L submits the outage in OMS
 - SC L submit a substitute resource in CIRA to cover 100% of its obligation



APPROVED

Questions



Other Key Points

- This initiative covers planned outages only, not forced
- Definitions of planned and forced have not changed
- Resources taking outages due to transmission outages and off-peak opportunity outages are exempt





Other Key Points

- Substitutions are made in CIRA by the SC for the resource. They will not impact the LSE SC's RA showing
- Only internal generators can be used as planned outage substitutes (no imports)
- Settlements if outage is denied and resource does not meet its MOO, RAAIM penalties





Reminders...

- If planned outage is only partially covered by substitution, the outage will be denied
- Once a resource is shown as a substitute it its subject to all the same obligations as any RA resource, including substitution requirements.



Questions

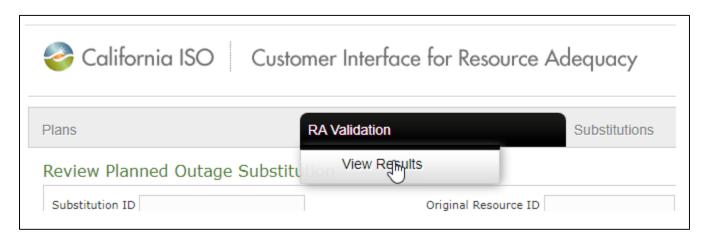


CIRA SCREENS

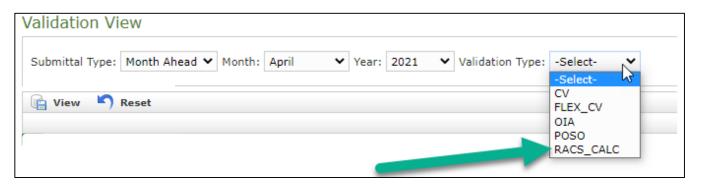


CIRA

Use the existing planned outage substitution screens to submit substitutions



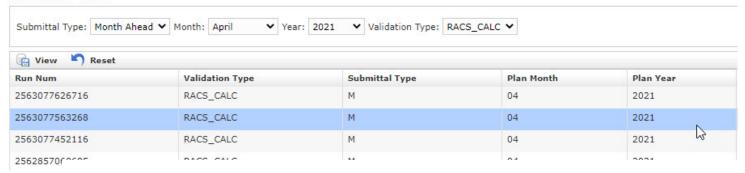
 Choose "View Results"

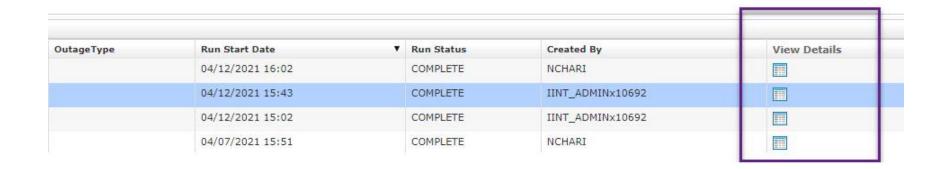


Select "RACS_CALC"

CIRA

Validation View





3. Click on View results to see the details of the RAC assignments



CIRA

RACS Assignments Details

Run Num	Run Date	Date	SCID	Resource Id	Outage Id	PMAX
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/01/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/02/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/03/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/04/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/05/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:55	04/06/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5
2563077626716	04/12/2021 16:03:56	04/07/2021 00:00:00	SDG3	MIDWD_7_CORAMB	9767300	7.5

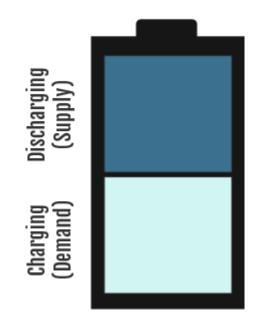
			1			
Curt. Mw	Avail. Mw	Poso Mw	SubMw	Nature Of Work	\$ Status	ShowPeriodEnd
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00
7.5	0	0.2	0	PLANT_MAINTENANCE	NOT_COVERED	04/12/2021 17:03:00

4. View RACS assignments details. This will show the assigned RACS MW as well as the current status of their substitution. Status will update automatically as soon as substitution is provided.



Questions





MINIMUM STATE OF CHARGE REQUIREMENT



Key Points

- Restrictions on state of charge managed through a new tool called the minimum state of charge (MSOC) requirement
 - Applies to RA resources only
- MSOC requirement is a temporary solution with a sunset date of two years after implementation to be replaced by a market-based solution
- Will only be used under certain conditions
 - Residual Unit Commitment (RUC) under-gen infeasibility



Background

- ISO expects about 1800 MW of storage capacity available to provide RA by August 2021
 - Currently there are about 550 MW of storage available for RA capacity
- MSOC requirement will ensure state of charge availability for evening peak periods
 - This requirement will not be permanent
- A new energy storage enhancements initiative will begin in Q2 2021 to develop a market-based tool to procure state of charge from storage resources and provide compensation for that product



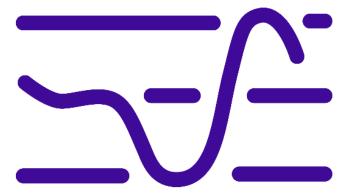
What is the purpose of the MSOC requirement?

- Day-Ahead Market (DAM) commitments are not immutable and can be adjusted and undone by the Real-Time Market (RTM) optimization
 - The RTM sends dispatch instructions to resources based on prevailing market prices and resource bids and does not consider day-ahead schedules
- The ISO's current 5-minute RTM looks ahead 65 minutes, but most storage resources take several hours to fully charge
 - In contrast, the DAM optimizes the use of resources across the full 24-hour planning horizon



What is the purpose of the MSOC requirement?

 MSOC requirement ensures storage resources providing RA capacity are sufficiently charged in the RTM to meet DAM discharge schedules when storage resources are needed to meet evening net-load peak





MSOC requirement will only be applied on days where needs are critical

- ISO will use the results from the DA RUC process to determine days when minimum state of charge will be required
- Minimums will only be imposed on days when RUC is under-gen infeasible
 - This happens very infrequently, but indicates tight system conditions
- Operators will have further opportunity to drop requirements in real-time if conditions are different in the RTM



Requirements are designed to reduce impact to storage

- MSOC requirement will be implemented in the RTM to set a minimum threshold state of charge for each RA storage resource with a DA discharge award
 - A series of "critical hours" will be determined by operations, which will be the only hours that the requirement is imposed
 - Minimums will be imposed on hours directly prior to discharge schedules, and not in hours earlier in the day
 - The RTM will optimally schedule storage resources to charge or hold state of charge to meet these requirements



Public reporting via OASIS

- The ISO will report the following for the next trade day, only for trade days that have non-zero RUC under-gen infeasibility for at least one trade hour:
 - Critical hours used to calculate the minimum end-ofhour (EOH) SOC requirements
 - RUC under-gen infeasibility hours and MW amounts





Sample OASIS Report Mockup: RUC Under Supply Infeasibility and Enforced Constraints

Trade Date	Trade Hour	Under-Gen Infeasibility MW	Critical Hour Flag	Time Stamp of Min SOC Deactivation in RTM
7/30/2021	1	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	2	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	3	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	4	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	5	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	6	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	7	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	8	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	9	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	10	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	11	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	12	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	13	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	14	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	15	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	16	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	17	0.00	N	
7/30/2021	18	10.00	N	
7/30/2021	19	0.00	Υ	
7/30/2021	20	9.00	Y	
7/30/2021	21	8.00	Υ	
7/30/2021	22	7.00	Y	
7/30/2021	23	0.00	Υ	
7/30/2021	24	0.00	N	

Note that critical hours may be different from RUC under-gen infeasibility hours

(This is a preliminary report mockup. The final report may vary.)



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Public reporting via OASIS

- The ISO will report the following for the current trade day only if deactivation of MSOC enforcement event occurred in a trade day:
 - Date/time of global deactivation of enforcement of binding MSOC in RTM





Sample OASIS Report Mockup: RUC Under Supply Infeasibility and Enforced Constraints

Trade Date	Trade Hour	Under-Gen Infeasibility MW	Critical Hour Flag	Time Stamp of Min SOC Deactivation in RTM	
7/31/2021	1	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	2	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	3	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	4	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	5	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	6	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	7	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	8	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	9	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	10	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	11	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	12	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	13	0.00	N		
7/31/2021	14	0.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	15	0.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	16	0.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	17	0.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	18	10.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	19	0.00	Υ	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	20	9.00	Υ	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	21	8.00	Y	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	22	7.00	Υ	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	23	0.00	Y	7/31/2021 13:57	
7/31/2021	24	0.00	N	7/31/2021 13:57	

- The MSOC requirement was cancelled for HE 14
- The report is updated with the date/time of deactivation
- The RUC infeasibility and critical hours remain the same to preserve historical data

(This is a preliminary report mockup. The final report may vary.)



OASIS

Summary: Public reporting via OASIS

- Market participants can use the OASIS report to identify which days the ISO enforced the MSOC constraint
- The ISO reports the RUC "Under-Supply Infeasibility" and the "Critical Hour" for each trade date
 - Only on those days when the under-gen infeasibility is greater than zero will the ISO enforce the MSOC
- The MSOC constraint is enforced in the critical hour, which may include additional hours than the RUC under-supply infeasibility
- Report navigation path: OASIS > Energy > System > RUC
 Under Supply Infeasibility and Enforced Constraints



Resource-specific reporting via CMRI

- The ISO will publish the following for the next trade day:
 - Binding minimum EOH SOC requirements that are generated by DAM and are more restrictive than lower SOC limits listed in Master File + any existing outages
- This report will publish on a similar timeline as the DAM results
- This report is **not** updated if the MSOC requirement is deactivated in real-time



CMR

CMRI Report Mockup: Binding Minimum EOH SOC Requirements

Trade Date	Trade Hour	Resource ID	Market Type	Min EOH SOC (MWh)
7/30/2021	16	ABC	DAM	30.00
7/30/2021	17	ABC	DAM	80.00
7/30/2021	18	ABC	DAM	180.00
7/30/2021	19	ABC	DAM	160.00
7/30/2021	20	ABC	DAM	130.00
7/30/2021	21	ABC	DAM	80.00
7/30/2021	22	ABC	DAM	30.00
7/30/2021	23	ABC	DAM	30.00
7/31/2021	16	ABC	DAM	30.00
7/31/2021	17	ABC	DAM	80.00
7/31/2021	18	ABC	DAM	180.00
7/31/2021	19	ABC	DAM	160.00
7/31/2021	20	ABC	DAM	130.00
7/31/2021	21	ABC	DAM	80.00
7/31/2021	22	ABC	DAM	30.00
7/31/2021	23	ABC	DAM	30.00

- If 30 MWh is your existing lower SOC limit, this trade hour would not be shown.
- The report only shows when the SOC is more restrictive than current parameters.

(This is a preliminary report mockup. The final report may vary.)



CMRI

Questions



MARKET SIMULATION



Market participant pre-market simulation actions

- Market simulation structured scenarios provide customers with the ability to preview and test new functionality from bid to bill
- Complete registration for structured scenarios by April 26, 2021
- Market participants will need to register their request with the ISO to participate in the Resource Adequacy Enhancements: Track 1 project simulation via the MarketSim@caiso.com mailbox



Scenario Number	Scenario Execution Trade Date: TBD			
	Description	Fully covered substitution		
	ISO Actions	 Copy all references from Production Run the cross validation, new POSO 		
	EIM Market Participant Actions	N/A		
1	ISO Market Participant Actions	 Upload Supply Plans Verify in CIRA for CV & new POSO result Submit Outage card Validate in CIRA for CV & new POSO result Submit the fully covered substitution 		
	Expected Outcome	Outage is not denied		
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	N/A		



Scenario Number	Scenario Execution Trade Date: TBD			
	Description	Less than full substitution		
	ISO Actions	 Copy all references from Production Run the cross validation, new POSO 		
2	EIM Market Participant Actions	N/A		
	ISO Market Participant Actions	 Upload Supply Plans Verify in CIRA for CV & new POSO result Submit Outage card Validate in CIRA for CV & new POSO result 		
		5. Submit the fully covered substitution		
	Expected Outcome	Outage is denied		
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	N/A		



*This scenario will be tested as unstructured

Scenario Number	Scenario Execution Trade Date: TBD		
	Description	Outages already started cannot be extended	
	ISO Actions	N/A	
	EIM Market Participant Actions	N/A	
3	ISO Market Participant Actions	Submit an Outage that starts next day/next hour After Outage has started, Market Participant to extend the outage	
	Expected Outcome	Outages already started cannot be extended	
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	N/A	



Scenario Number	Scenario Execution Trade Date: TBD		
	Description	Binding Min EOH SOC Requirements	
	ISO Actions	CAISO will setup a scenario where RUC under-gen infeasibility is triggered for at least 1 hour in trade day T+1	
	EIM Market Participant Actions	N/A	
4	ISO Market Participant Actions	N/A	
4	Expected Outcome	Verify that DAM binding Min SOC requirements is published for trade date T+1 (CMRI)	
		Verify that RUC undergen infeasibility is published for trade date T+1. (OASIS)	
		Verify that Critical Hours are published for trade date T+1. (OASIS)	
		Verify enforcement of binding min end-of-hour SOC requirements for RA storage resources in RTM during trade date T+1.	
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	CAISO will execute settlements calculations.	
		SCs will validate their statements.	



Scenario Number	Scenario Execution Trade Date: TBD		
	Description	Deactivation of Enforcement of Binding Min EOH SOC Requirements in RTM	
	ISO Actions	CAISO will setup a scenario where RUC under-gen infeasibility is triggered for at least 1 hour of trade day T+1. CAISO operator deactivates enforcement of binding Min EOH SOC requirements in RTM before noon of Trade day	
	EIM Market Participant Actions	T+1. N/A	
	ISO Market Participant Actions	N/A	
5	Expected Outcome	Verify that DAM binding Min SOC requirements is published for trade date T+1 (CMRI). Verify that RUC undergen infeasibility is published for trade date T+1. (OASIS).	
		Verify that Critical Hours are published for trade date T+1. (OASIS).	
		Verify that time stamp when CAISO operator deactivated enforcement of binding Min EOH SOC requirements in RTM is published for trade date T+1. (OASIS).	
		Verify enforcement of binding min end-of-hour SOC requirements for RA storage resources STOPS in RTM during trade date T+1 from time of deactivation onwards.	
	Anticipated Settlement Outcome	CAISO will execute settlements calculations. SCs will validate their statements.	



Final Questions





For more detailed information on anything presented, please visit our website at:

www.caiso.com

Or send an email to: CustomerReadiness@caiso.com

