



# **Exceptional Dispatch Report**

## **Table 1: March 2023**

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## Introduction

This report is filed pursuant to FERC's September 2, 2009, and May 4, 2010, orders in Docket No. ER08-1178. These orders require two monthly Exceptional Dispatch reports—one issued on the 15<sup>th</sup> of each month and one originally issued on the 30<sup>th</sup> of each month. Both Table 1 and Table 2 reports will be issued on the 15<sup>th</sup> of each month due to the availability of necessary data. This report provides data on the frequency and reasons for Exceptional Dispatches issued in March 2023.

## The Nature of Exceptional Dispatch

The CAISO can issue exceptional dispatch instructions for a resource as a pre-day-ahead unit commitment, which may also include a post-day-ahead unit commitment, or a real-time exceptional dispatch.<sup>1</sup> A pre-day-ahead commitment is an exceptional dispatch instruction that commits a resource at or above its physical minimum operating level in the day-ahead market. A post-day-ahead market commitment is an exceptional dispatch instruction that commits a resource at or above its physical minimum operating level in the real-time market. A real-time exceptional dispatch instruction is a dispatch of a resource at or above its physical minimum operating point. A real-time exceptional dispatch above the resource day-ahead award is an incremental exceptional dispatch instruction and an exceptional dispatch below the day-ahead award is a decremental dispatch instruction.

The CAISO issues exceptional dispatch instructions to maintain the reliability of the grid when the market software cannot do so. Whenever the CAISO issues an exceptional dispatch instruction, the operator logs the dispatch and the associated reason.

Many of the exceptional dispatches listed below in Table 1, were to satisfy either a local area or system reliability requirements, and are classified into local generation requirements, transmission management requirements, non-modeled transmission outages or other non-modeled constraints or requirements and intertie emergency assistance. All of the transmission procedures are available on the CAISO website.<sup>2</sup>

The following reason for exceptional dispatch instructions in March 2023 was not related to generation or transmission operating procedures: Software Limitation, when an exceptional dispatch instruction was used to bridge schedules across days for resources with a minimum down time of 24 hours, as the CAISO software does not handle multi day commitment. For instance, a resource has a

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<sup>1</sup> The CAISO can issue exceptional dispatch instructions subject to authority of the CAISO Tariff Section 34.11 and in accordance with CAISO Operating Procedure 2330 (formerly M-402).

<sup>2</sup> A list of all of the CAISO's publicly available Operating Procedures are available at the following link: <http://www.aiso.com/thegrid/operations/opsdoc/index.html>

day-ahead schedule from 0600 till 2300, and then is shut down in 2400. If this resource had a minimum down time of 24 hours and it is required the following day, then the CAISO issues an exceptional dispatch to commit this resource in 2400 so it can be dispatched economically in the following day. Software limitation reason was also used for exceptional dispatches to manually issue shut down instructions to a resource because of a temporary Automatic Dispatch System (“ADS”) failure, or similar issues. Interconnection Reliability Operating Limits (IROL) are system operating limits that are established to prevent instability, uncontrolled separation or cascading as described in operating procedure 3100. System Operating Limit (SOL) are the facility ratings, system voltage limits, transient stability limits, and voltage stability limits that are used in the operating horizon – any of which can be the most restrictive limit at any point in time, pre – or post – contingency. Control Point (CP) are imposed to protect the area transmission network against N – 1 contingencies. There were a few other reasons used to explain exceptional dispatch instructions in March 2023, which are self explanatory.

The data in Table 1 is based on a template specified in the September 2009 order.<sup>3</sup> Each entry in Attachment A is a summary of exceptional dispatches classified by (1) the reason for the exceptional dispatch; (2) the location of the resource by Participating Transmission Owner (“PTO”) service area; (3) the Local Reliability Area (“LRA”) where applicable; (4) the market in which the exceptional dispatch occurred (day-ahead vs. real-time); and (5) the date of the exceptional dispatch. For each classification the following information is provided: (1) Megawatts (MW); (2) Commitment (3) Inc or Dec (4) Hours; (5) Begin Time; and (6) End Time.

The MW column shows the range of exceptional dispatch instructions in MW for the classification. The Commitment column specifies if there was a unit commitment for the classification. The INC/DEC column specifies if there was an incremental dispatch or a decremental dispatch from the IFM schedule. The Begin Time column shows the start of exceptional dispatch for the classification and the End Time column shows the end of exceptional dispatch for the classification. The column Hours is the difference between end time and begin time rounded up to the next hour. The data shown is further explained by way of example in Attachment A.

Table 1 indicates there were 204 exceptional dispatches in March 2023, as compared to 242 exceptional dispatches in February 2023. There were 10 exceptional dispatches issued as a pre-day-ahead commitment, 2 of these pre-

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<sup>3</sup> The data in Table 1 is principally SLIC information supplemented with data from the Market Quality System (MQS). It is the most accurate currently available and it is worth noting that this data has been through the T+38B initial statement process wherein many unresolved issues are fixed. The CAISO believes that this data will correlate well with the settlements data that will be available when the CAISO files the Table 2 report for the reporting period.

day-ahead commitments were also issued as real-time exceptional dispatches. However, 8 of these did not translate into real-time exception dispatch.

Exceptional dispatches issued for the following reasons accounted for approximately 75 percent of the total exceptional dispatches during the reporting period: voltage support , planned transmission outages, reliability assessment and incomplete or inaccurate transmission. Exceptional dispatches with the reason “Reliability Assessment” were due to Real Time Contingency Analysis, Voltage Stability Analysis, and operating procedure number 7110. Reliability Assessment is the reason as explained in the operator procedure 2330C<sup>4</sup> that encompasses Control Point (CP), Interconnection Reliability Operating Limit (IROL), System Operating Limit (SOL) and congestion related EDs. This reason is used to mitigate reliability issues identified through the real – time assessment tools such as Real Time Contingency Analysis (RTCA), Voltage Stability Analysis (VSA), Dynamic Stability Analysis (DSA) and/or Operating Procedure (OP) or offline study.

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1) <sup>4</sup> The operator procedure 2330C - <http://www.caiso.com/Documents/2330C.pdf>

**Table 1: Exceptional Dispatches in March 2023**

**California Independent System Operator Corporation  
Exceptional Dispatch Report  
May 15, 2023**

**Chart 1: Table of Exceptional Dispatches for Period 01/March/2023 – 31/March/2023**

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
1	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Fresno	3/1/2023	23 - 75	No	INC	3	12:55	15:00
2	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Fresno	3/6/2023	83 - 250	No	INC	3	15:50	18:00
3	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Fresno	3/15/2023	0	No	INC	1	16:50	17:50
4	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Humboldt	3/6/2023	30 - 60	No	DEC	17	6:35	23:00
5	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Humboldt	3/6/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	17	7:25	0:00
6	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	Humboldt	3/7/2023	30 - 45	No	INC	8	0:00	7:45
7	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	PGAE	NA	3/1/2023	49 - 465	No	INC	3	12:55	15:00
8	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	SCE	LA Basin	3/1/2023	480	No	INC	1	12:55	13:10
9	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	SCE	LA Basin	3/6/2023	190	No	INC	4	16:00	20:00
10	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	SDGE	NA	3/10/2023	0	No	DEC	1	12:35	13:30
11	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	NA	Bay Area	3/1/2023	0	No	INC	3	11:25	13:30
12	RT	Conditions beyond the control of the CAISO	NA	NA	3/1/2023	0	No	INC	1	12:50	13:30
13	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	PGAE	Bay Area	3/7/2023	0	No	INC	1	1:20	2:20
14	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	SCE	LA Basin	3/11/2023	0	No	INC	1	16:15	16:45
15	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	SCE	LA Basin	3/17/2023	0	No	INC	1	21:40	22:40
16	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	SCE	LA Basin	3/24/2023	0	No	INC	1	8:25	9:25
17	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	SCE	LA Basin	3/28/2023	0	No	INC	1	11:50	12:50
18	RT	Fast Start Unit Management	SCE	LA Basin	3/30/2023	0	No	INC	1	0:45	1:45
19	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Bay Area	3/12/2023	450	No	DEC	2	6:30	8:00
20	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Bay Area	3/12/2023	450	No	INC	1	8:00	9:00

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
21	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/4/2023	30	No	INC	13	11:40	0:00
22	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/5/2023	30	No	DEC	5	17:00	22:00
23	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/5/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
24	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/6/2023	30	No	DEC	7	0:00	7:00
25	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/6/2023	45 - 60	No	INC	8	0:00	7:45
26	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/7/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	17	7:30	0:00
27	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/8/2023	30 - 45	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
28	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/8/2023	30 - 45	No	INC	19	0:00	18:15
29	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/9/2023	15 - 45	No	DEC	23	0:00	23:00
30	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/9/2023	30 - 45	No	INC	2	22:00	0:00
31	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/10/2023	15	No	DEC	3	2:45	5:30
32	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/10/2023	30	No	INC	3	0:00	2:45
33	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/28/2023	30	No	DEC	1	18:00	18:45
34	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Humboldt	3/28/2023	30	No	INC	1	17:30	18:00
35	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	PGAE	Stockton	3/20/2023	60	No	DEC	4	12:40	16:15
36	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/29/2023	15	No	DEC	3	13:25	16:00
37	RT	Incomplete or Inaccurate Transmission	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/29/2023	15	No	INC	2	16:00	18:00
38	RT	Load Forecast Uncertainty	PGAE	Fresno	3/9/2023	83 - 407	No	INC	4	14:45	18:00
39	RT	Load Forecast Uncertainty	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/1/2023	0	No	INC	1	13:15	13:45
40	RT	Load Forecast Uncertainty	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/4/2023	225	No	INC	12	8:00	20:00
41	RT	Market Disruption	PGAE	Fresno	3/7/2023	83 - 150	No	INC	1	2:20	3:00
42	RT	Other Reliability Requirement	PGAE	Humboldt	3/9/2023	45 - 60	No	INC	3	21:05	0:00
43	RT	Other Reliability Requirement	PGAE	Humboldt	3/10/2023	15	No	DEC	2	5:15	6:40
44	RT	Other Reliability Requirement	PGAE	Humboldt	3/10/2023	30 - 75	No	INC	11	0:00	10:15
45	RT	Other Reliability Requirement	SCE	LA Basin	3/4/2023	98	No	INC	1	14:25	15:00
46	RT	Other Reliability Requirement	SCE	LA Basin	3/7/2023	46	No	INC	2	2:25	3:30
47	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Bay Area	3/30/2023	80	No	DEC	1	19:00	20:00
48	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Bay Area	3/30/2023	80	No	INC	6	13:20	19:00
49	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/1/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	15	0:00	14:30

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
50	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/15/2023	15	No	DEC	3	21:30	0:00
51	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/15/2023	15	No	INC	17	7:20	0:00
52	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/16/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
53	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/16/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	24	0:00	23:15
54	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/17/2023	15	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
55	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/17/2023	15	No	INC	21	0:00	21:00
56	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/18/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	20	0:00	20:00
57	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/18/2023	30	No	INC	17	7:00	0:00
58	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/19/2023	30	No	INC	7	0:00	6:45
59	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	15 - 45	No	DEC	4	18:00	21:45
60	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	15 - 45	No	INC	13	5:05	18:00
61	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/21/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	6	17:00	23:00
62	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/21/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	16	8:55	0:00
63	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/22/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	21	3:00	0:00
64	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/22/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
65	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/23/2023	15	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
66	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/23/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
67	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/24/2023	15	No	DEC	6	0:00	5:50
68	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/24/2023	30	No	INC	19	5:50	0:00
69	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/25/2023	15	No	DEC	21	3:45	0:00
70	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/25/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	18	0:00	18:00
71	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/26/2023	15	No	DEC	19	0:00	19:00
72	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/26/2023	15	No	INC	9	9:00	18:00
73	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/30/2023	15	No	DEC	1	21:35	21:40
74	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/2/2023	20	No	INC	11	10:15	21:15
75	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/7/2023	50	No	INC	1	9:20	10:15
76	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/8/2023	45 - 47	No	INC	12	8:00	20:00
77	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/13/2023	20	No	INC	17	7:45	0:00
78	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/14/2023	20	No	DEC	2	21:00	23:00



Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
79	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/14/2023	20	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
80	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/15/2023	20	No	DEC	1	21:00	22:00
81	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/15/2023	20	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
82	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/16/2023	20	Yes	DEC	1	5:00	6:00
83	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/16/2023	20	Yes	INC	8	0:00	7:30
84	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/28/2023	21 - 70	No	DEC	13	11:40	0:00
85	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	Sierra	3/29/2023	21	No	DEC	8	0:00	7:15
86	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	NA	3/2/2023	0	No	DEC	1	7:35	7:50
87	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	PGAE	NA	3/8/2023	100	No	DEC	2	13:25	15:00
88	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	Big Creek-Ventura	3/13/2023	60	No	DEC	1	12:00	13:00
89	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	Big Creek-Ventura	3/13/2023	60 - 70	Yes	INC	6	8:15	14:00
90	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	LA Basin	3/15/2023	133 - 140	No	INC	7	10:00	17:00
91	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	LA Basin	3/27/2023	46	No	INC	17	7:00	0:00
92	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	LA Basin	3/28/2023	46	Yes	DEC	2	6:00	8:00
93	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	LA Basin	3/28/2023	46	Yes	INC	15	0:00	14:15
94	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	NA	3/20/2023	200	No	DEC	1	7:00	8:00
95	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	NA	3/21/2023	200	No	DEC	1	7:00	8:00
96	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	NA	3/30/2023	125	No	DEC	1	8:25	9:00
97	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SCE	NA	3/30/2023	0 - 125	No	INC	6	9:00	14:30
98	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/7/2023	39 - 45	No	INC	15	8:05	23:00
99	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/8/2023	37	No	INC	13	7:00	20:00
100	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/13/2023	37	No	INC	6	8:45	14:30
101	RT	Planned Transmission Outage	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/24/2023	37	No	INC	10	9:05	19:00
102	RT	Ramping Capacity	PGAE	Fresno	3/1/2023	23	No	INC	3	14:35	17:00
103	RT	Ramping Capacity	PGAE	NA	3/1/2023	49	No	INC	3	14:35	17:00
104	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Bay Area	3/12/2023	450	No	DEC	2	6:00	8:00
105	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Bay Area	3/12/2023	450 - 550	No	INC	8	8:00	16:00
106	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Fresno	3/21/2023	45056	No	INC	8	11:20	19:00
107	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Fresno	3/23/2023	10	No	DEC	1	12:15	13:15

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
108	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	3	21:25	0:00
109	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	15	No	INC	1	23:00	0:00
110	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/21/2023	30	No	DEC	1	0:00	1:00
111	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/21/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	14	0:00	13:15
112	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/24/2023	15	No	INC	16	8:30	0:00
113	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/25/2023	15	No	INC	4	0:00	3:45
114	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/28/2023	30	No	DEC	6	18:20	0:00
115	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/29/2023	30	No	DEC	6	17:00	23:00
116	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/29/2023	30	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
117	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/30/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	19	5:00	0:00
118	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Humboldt	3/30/2023	30	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
119	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Sierra	3/14/2023	50 - 70	No	DEC	12	12:55	0:00
120	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Sierra	3/14/2023	20 - 33	No	INC	6	13:05	19:00
121	RT	Reliability Assessment	PGAE	Sierra	3/15/2023	50	No	DEC	16	0:00	16:00
122	RT	Reliability Assessment	SCE	LA Basin	3/28/2023	0	No	INC	1	12:50	13:50
123	RT	Reliability Assessment	NA	NA	3/29/2023	10	No	INC	4	20:15	0:00
124	RT	Reliability Assessment	NA	NA	3/30/2023	10	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
125	RT	Software Limitation	PGAE	Bay Area	3/12/2023	0	No	INC	2	21:50	23:20
126	RT	Software Limitation	PGAE	NA	3/7/2023	0	No	INC	2	3:25	5:05
127	RT	Software Limitation	SCE	LA Basin	3/13/2023	0	No	INC	6	18:00	0:00
128	RT	Software Limitation	SCE	LA Basin	3/14/2023	0	No	INC	12	0:00	11:05
129	RT	Software Limitation	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/7/2023	0	No	DEC	2	6:15	8:00
130	RT	Software Limitation	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/7/2023	0	No	INC	6	5:30	11:15
131	RT	Software Limitation	NA	NA	3/28/2023	10	No	INC	2	22:50	0:00
132	RT	Software Limitation	NA	NA	3/29/2023	10	No	INC	21	0:00	20:15
133	RT	Unit Testing	PGAE	Bay Area	3/4/2023	191.9	No	INC	1	17:15	18:00
134	RT	Unit Testing	PGAE	Fresno	3/3/2023	-305	No	DEC	2	7:35	9:00
135	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	Big Creek-Ventura	3/1/2023	4.53	No	DEC	1	6:20	7:00
136	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	Big Creek-Ventura	3/2/2023	30	No	INC	1	23:55	0:00

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
137	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	Big Creek-Ventura	3/23/2023	0	No	DEC	1	10:30	11:30
138	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	LA Basin	3/7/2023	133	No	INC	2	13:00	15:00
139	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	LA Basin	3/11/2023	5	No	INC	1	13:20	14:05
140	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	NA	3/7/2023	2	No	DEC	1	13:45	14:15
141	RT	Unit Testing	SCE	NA	3/22/2023	78	No	INC	1	15:35	16:15
142	RT	Unplanned Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/11/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	2	17:45	19:45
143	RT	Unplanned Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/27/2023	30	No	DEC	5	19:00	23:10
144	RT	Unplanned Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/27/2023	60	No	INC	1	23:10	0:00
145	RT	Unplanned Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/28/2023	45	No	DEC	1	7:30	8:00
146	RT	Unplanned Outage	PGAE	Humboldt	3/28/2023	30 - 60	No	INC	18	0:00	17:30
147	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/1/2023	-305	No	DEC	3	1:15	4:00
148	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/1/2023	83	No	INC	2	4:15	6:00
149	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/4/2023	-305	No	DEC	23	1:45	0:00
150	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/5/2023	-305	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
151	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/6/2023	-305	No	DEC	6	0:00	5:45
152	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/9/2023	-315	No	DEC	3	2:15	4:30
153	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/11/2023	-315	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
154	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/12/2023	-315	No	DEC	23	0:00	0:00
155	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/13/2023	-15	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
156	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/14/2023	-330	No	DEC	7	0:00	6:45
157	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/15/2023	-10	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
158	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/16/2023	-320	No	DEC	5	0:00	5:00
159	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/16/2023	83	Yes	INC	1	5:15	6:00
160	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/18/2023	83	No	INC	23	1:00	0:00
161	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/19/2023	83	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
162	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/20/2023	83	Yes	INC	24	0:00	0:00
163	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/21/2023	83	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
164	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/22/2023	83	No	INC	6	0:00	5:30
165	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/23/2023	83	Yes	INC	24	0:00	0:00

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
166	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/24/2023	83	No	DEC	1	23:45	0:00
167	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/24/2023	83	Yes	INC	5	0:00	5:00
168	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/25/2023	-392	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
169	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/25/2023	83	Yes	INC	6	0:00	6:00
170	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/26/2023	-309	No	DEC	9	0:00	9:00
171	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/26/2023	83	No	INC	3	21:30	0:00
172	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/27/2023	83	No	DEC	1	23:55	0:00
173	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/27/2023	83	No	INC	5	0:00	5:00
174	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/28/2023	83	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
175	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/29/2023	-309	No	DEC	2	22:50	0:00
176	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/29/2023	83	Yes	INC	7	0:00	7:00
177	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Fresno	3/30/2023	-4	No	DEC	24	0:00	0:00
178	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/1/2023	30	No	DEC	4	17:00	21:00
179	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/1/2023	30	No	INC	10	14:30	0:00
180	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/2/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
181	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/3/2023	15	No	DEC	4	17:00	21:00
182	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/3/2023	15 - 60	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
183	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/4/2023	15 - 60	No	DEC	7	0:00	7:00
184	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/4/2023	15 - 60	No	INC	24	0:00	0:00
185	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/5/2023	45 - 60	No	INC	22	0:00	22:00
186	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/11/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	5	19:30	0:00
187	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/12/2023	15	No	DEC	7	15:00	22:00
188	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/12/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	23	0:00	0:00
189	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/13/2023	30	No	DEC	18	5:00	23:00
190	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/13/2023	30 - 45	No	INC	23	1:30	0:00
191	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/14/2023	30	No	DEC	23	0:00	23:00
192	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/14/2023	30	No	INC	1	23:00	0:00
193	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/15/2023	30	No	DEC	17	5:00	21:30
194	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/15/2023	30	No	INC	17	0:00	17:00

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC_DEC	Hours	Begin Time	End Time
195	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/19/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	9	14:00	23:00
196	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/19/2023	15 - 30	No	INC	18	6:45	0:00
197	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	15	No	DEC	4	1:15	5:05
198	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/20/2023	30	No	INC	2	0:00	1:15
199	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/26/2023	15	No	DEC	5	19:00	0:00
200	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/27/2023	15 - 30	No	DEC	20	0:00	19:15
201	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Humboldt	3/27/2023	30	No	INC	9	9:10	18:00
202	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Sierra	3/1/2023	20	No	INC	6	1:15	7:00
203	RT	Voltage Support	PGAE	Sierra	3/30/2023	20	No	INC	8	14:15	22:00
204	RT	Voltage Support	SDGE	San Diego-IV	3/27/2023	21	No	INC	7	11:20	17:45

## Appendix A: Explanation by Example

All examples listed below are based on fictitious data.

### Example 1: Exceptional Dispatch Instructions Prior to DAM

In this fictitious example, the CAISO issued an exceptional dispatch instruction for resource A to be committed at its physical minimum (Pmin) of 50 MW from hours ending 5 through 10 for a generation procedure 7630. Similarly, the CAISO issued additional instructions to resources B and C for the same reason as shown in Table 2. Generally, exceptional dispatches prior to the day-ahead market are commitments to minimum load. Here the dispatch levels are all at minimum load.

**Table 2: Instructions Prior to Day-Ahead Market**

Date	Market	Resource	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Begin Time	End Time	Dispatch Level (MW)	Reason
01-Jul-09	DA	A	SCE	LA BASIN	05:00	10:00	50	7630
01-Jul-09	DA	B	SCE	LA BASIN	08:00	20:00	30	7630
01-Jul-09	DA	C	SCE	LA BASIN	09:00	23:00	20	7630

This data is summarized as shown in Table 3, which is the prescribed format specified in the FERC order on September 02, 2009. This summary classifies the data by reason, resource location, local reliability area, and trade date. The MW column in Table 3 is the range of MW; in this case the minimum instruction MW is 20 MW for resource C which occurs from hours ending 21 through 23. The maximum instruction occurs in hour ending 10. In this hour resource A is committed at 50 MW, resource B is committed at 30 MW and resource C is committed at 20 MW. This adds up to 100 MW. The MW column shows the minimum and maximum of the overlaps of all the exceptional dispatch instructions. The Commitment column shows whether a resource was committed between the begin time and end time. Commitments are broken out separately from energy dispatches. In the day-ahead, however the exceptional dispatches are nearly always just commitments, as in this example. The Begin Time column shows hour ending 5 as this was the hour ending for first dispatch of the day, and the End Time column shows hour ending 23, as this was the hour with last dispatch. It is also possible that there might be hours between the begin time and the end time where there might not be exceptional dispatch instructions for the given reason, meaning that the range between the begin time and end time can include null hours with no dispatch.

**Table 3: FERC Summary of Instructions Prior to DAM**

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC/DEC	Hour	Begin Time	End Time
1	DA	7630	SCE	LA Basin	1-Jul-09	20-100	Yes	N/A	19	05:00	23:00

**Example 2: Incremental Exceptional Dispatch Instructions in RTM**

In this fictitious example, the CAISO issued an exceptional dispatch instruction to resource A to be committed at its Pmin of 30 MW from hours ending 7 through 11 after completion of the day-ahead market for the transmission procedure 7110. This resource had no day-ahead award in those hours. The CAISO issued another exceptional dispatch instruction to resource B, to be dispatched at 40 MW from hours ending 8 through 9 in real-time for the transmission procedure 7110. This resource had a day-ahead schedule of 20 MW from the day-ahead market, which implies that this exceptional dispatch instruction was an incremental instruction and the exceptional dispatch MW was 20 MW. Similarly, the details of exceptional dispatch (ED) instruction for resource C are shown in Table 4.

**Table 4: Incremental Exceptional Dispatch Instructions in RTM**

Date	Market	Resource	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Begin Time	End Time	Dispatch Level (MW)	Day-Ahead Award (MW)	Commitment	INC/DEC	ED (MW)	Reason
01-Jul-09	RT	A	PG&E	Humboldt	06:00	11:00	30	0	Yes	INC	30	7110
01-Jul-09	RT	B	PG&E	Humboldt	07:00	09:00	40	20	No	INC	20	7110
01-Jul-09	RT	C	PG&E	Humboldt	12:00	15:00	50	50	No	INC	0	7110
01-Jul-09	RT	C	PG&E	Humboldt	16:00	20:00	50	40	No	INC	10	7110

This data is summarized as shown in Table 5 and is classified by reason, resource location, local reliability area, and trade date. The MW column in Table 5 is the range of MW; in this case the minimum instruction MW is 0 MW for resource C which occurs from hours ending 13 through 15. The maximum instruction occurs in hours ending 8 & 9, as during these two hours both resources A and B have an ED MW of 30MW and 20MW, respectively. This adds up to 50 MW. The MW column shows the minimum and maximum of the overlaps of all the exceptional dispatch instructions. The Commitment column shows whether a resource was committed between the begin time and end time. This column shows a commitment if there was a single commitment in the entire interval of exceptional dispatch. The Begin Time column shows the time of the first dispatch of the day. This is a time not a range. Similarly the End Time column shows a time and not a range. Exceptional dispatches occurred between these two times. Since there was a commitment between the begin time and end time then the Commitment column displays yes for the summary. Similarly, the INC/DEC column shows an INC as there was an incremental dispatch between the begin time and end time. As mentioned in the previous example it is possible that there might be hours between the begin time and end time where there were no exceptional dispatch instructions for the given reason.

**Table 5: FERC Summary of ED Instructions in RTM**

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC/DEC	Hour	Begin Time	End Time
1	RT	7110	PG&E	Humboldt	1-Jul-09	0-50	Yes	INC	15	06:00	20:00



### Example 3: Decremental Exceptional Dispatch Instructions in RTM

This example highlights decremental exceptional dispatch instructions in the real-time market. In this fictitious example the CAISO issued an exceptional dispatch instruction to resource A to be committed at its Pmin of 20 MW from hours ending 15 through 20 after completion of the day-ahead market for the transmission procedure 7430. The CAISO issued additional exceptional dispatch instructions for resources B and C; details of those instructions are shown in Table 6.

**Table 6: Decremental Exceptional Dispatch Instructions in RTM**

Date	Market Type	Resource	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Begin Time	End Time	Dispatch Level (MW)	Day-Ahead Award (MW)	Commitment	INC/DEC	ED (MW)	Reason
01-Jul-09	RT	A	PG&E	Fresno	15:00	20:00	20	0	Yes	INC	20	7430
01-Jul-09	RT	B	PG&E	Fresno	07:00	09:00	40	60	No	DEC	20	7430
01-Jul-09	RT	C	PG&E	Fresno	10:00	14:00	40	50	No	DEC	10	7430

This data is summarized according to FERC convention as shown in Table 7. This summary classifies the data by reason, resource location, local reliability area, and trade date. Please note that inc and dec are broken out separately. The inc entry is self-explanatory and similar to the previous example. Regarding the dec entry the MW column is the range of MW; in this case the minimum dec instruction is 10 MW (actually -10MW as it is a dec) for resource C which occurs from hours ending 10 through 14. The maximum instruction occurs from hours ending 7 through 9, when resource B was issued a dec instruction of 20 MW. The MW column shows the minimum and maximum of the overlaps of all the exceptional dispatch instructions. The Commitment column shows whether a resource was committed between the begin time and end time.

**Table 7: FERC Summary of Decremental ED Instructions in RTM**

Number	Market Type	Reason	Location	Local Reliability Area (LRA)	Trade Date	MW	Commitment	INC/DEC	Hour	Begin Time	End Time
1	RT	7430	PG&E	Fresno	1-Jul-09	20	Yes	INC	6	15:00	20:00
1	RT	7430	PG&E	Fresno	1-Jul-09	10-20	Yes	DEC	8	07:00	14:00